

# Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal

A project submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the

**Degree of Master of Computer Application**

Of

**Jadavpur University**

By

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All information in this document has been obtained and presented in accordance with academic rules and ethical conduct.

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# Abstract

The "Automated Abacus Question Generation Portal" represents an effort that combines traditional abacus instruction with modern web technology. This thesis presents an in-depth analysis of the design and development underlying this new platform, with a heavy emphasis on key elements of web design and development. The main goal of the system is to provide a flowing repository of questions about Abacus afterwards. This paper describes the concept, design, implementation and evaluation of automated abacus question generation, and highlights the important role of web technologies in revitalizing traditional teaching methods.

In a rapidly evolving educational environment, abacus learning has retained its enduring importance as a powerful tool for enhancing cognitive computing skills, especially among young learners but its traditional teaching methods face obstacles as it is about access and participation. The Automated Abacus Question Generation Portal is optimized to address these challenges by providing an attractive, user-friendly platform that allows for efficient abacus design.

This thesis is motivated by several key objectives, each of which is key to informing the mission of the Automated Abacus Question Generation Portal. The main objectives are: careful design and development of the portal, creation of a comprehensive archive of questions about Abacus, and rigorous analysis of the portal's functionality, usability and user satisfaction.

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# Introduction

## About the Problem

The educational environment of young minds in the modern world is characterized by specific challenges posed by rapid technological developments and abundance of information. These challenges include the prevalence of digital distractions, especially social media and video games. The omnipresence of technology in their lives presents a unique set of barriers that require careful consideration.

A separate issue arises from the limitations of traditional classroom structures. These centers, although widely used, may not be geared to accommodate students' individual learning styles. As a result, some students deal with difficulties in understanding basic concepts. Traditional rigid educational systems may not provide the necessary flexibility to meet students' diverse needs and preferences.

The globalization of education further compounds these challenges. The educational environment becomes more challenging as students are exposed to different teaching methods and curricula from around the world. While this global perspective offers valuable insights and opportunities, it simultaneously forces the need for educational solutions that can seamlessly adapt to this diverse and changing landscape.

Another important factor is the preference of young students for extracurricular activities. As they engage in more activities beyond the confines of the classroom, the time available for focused learning becomes limited. This highlights the critical need for innovative solutions that can balance accommodating students' interests and creating a conducive environment for effective learning.

However, in acknowledging these challenges, it deliberately avoided delving into the specifics or functions of possible solutions and instead emphasizes the critical need for a lack of flexible approaches emphasizing solutions that suit everyone. This approach allows for a nuanced examination of possible strategies and interventions tailored to the unique circumstances of individual educational institutions or programs.

## Shortcomings of the Present Scenario

Existing solutions to address the mastering manner of younger minds encompass a variety of methods, starting from traditional school room settings to modern technological interventions. These solutions aim to cater to the numerous desires of freshmen but include their own set of limitations.

Traditional study room schooling presents a dependent mastering environment with direct interaction between instructors and peers, along with standardized assessments. However, its obstacles consist of a loss of personalization to house man or woman studying styles and paces, inflexibility in adapting to various desires, and resource constraints hindering personalised attention.

Textbooks and published materials are broadly to be had and accessible, offering structured content material aligned with the curriculum. While portable and usable offline, they lack interactivity and won't have interaction newcomers dynamically. Fixed content won't cater to distinctive getting to know speeds or options, and the static nature of textbooks might also lead to outdated statistics.

Online academic platforms offer get admission to a big array of gaining knowledge of assets, interactive multimedia content, and adaptive studying functions. Yet, demanding situations consist of ability connectivity problems performing as a barrier for some students, variable academic requirements because of a loss of quality manage, and a restrained human interplay in comparison to a bodily lecture room setting.

Educational apps and games contain gamification factors for enhanced engagement and offer interactive, visually stimulating content. However, worries rise up approximately the lack of oversight main to potential distractions, the capacity overemphasis on leisure at the fee of educational value, and the broader problem of immoderate display time impacting kid's health.

Project-based totally studying fosters essential wondering and trouble-fixing skills, promotes collaboration, and offers real-international applications. However, challenges arise due to the need for a lot of support, subjective and time-consuming assessment methods, and gaps in basic understanding if it doesn't improve properly.

Tutoring and after-faculty applications provide one-on-one interest, personalised guide, and further practice. However, problems of affordability and accessibility arise, with now not all students getting access to tutoring services. Balancing school, extracurricular activities, and tutoring may be tough, and the great of tutoring can range, affecting consistency.

While those current solutions play vital roles in shaping the studying system for younger minds, a balanced and incorporated educational surroundings is important. This environment must leverage the strengths of various strategies while addressing their respective barriers. Innovative answers that contain technology, remember character gaining knowledge of styles, and promote a holistic approach to schooling are important to satisfy the diverse needs of modern younger inexperienced persons.

## Contribution of the Systems to be Provided

In the ever-evolving field of educational technology, access to new tools to improve children's learning experience has become paramount. This paper delves into the critical importance of automated abacus question generation and explores how it can significantly contribute to children's cognitive development in their formative years. Addressing the unique challenges of abacus instruction, this table appears as a promising solution to develop young students' critical thinking, mathematical skills and overall intellectual capacity.

Education is a cornerstone of personal and social development, especially during the critical early childhood years. To realize the transformative potential of technology in education, the development of automated abacus question generation will be necessary. Abacus learning is known for its profound impact on mathematical reasoning and concentration, and is a respected practice. But combining this ancient tool with modern technology can open up new areas of learning for children, creating dynamic spaces that suit individual needs and learning styles.

Abacus education goes beyond the basics of mathematics; It enjoys a holistic learning style that fosters intellectual agility, problem-solving skills, and strategic thinking. By providing visual and tactile representations of mathematical concepts, Abacus is a powerful tool for developing a deeper understanding of mathematics, laying a solid foundation for future academic success therefore Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal acts as a way to make this time-tested approach more accessible and appealing to today's tech-savvy generation.

Children in their formative years undergo rapid cognitive development, and educational tools must adapt to this dynamic process. An Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal is designed to cater to varying skill levels and learning paces, ensuring that each child receives a personalized and adaptive learning experience. This adaptability not only accommodates diverse learning styles but also fosters a sense of accomplishment, as children progress through increasingly challenging levels at their own pace.

One of the inherent challenges in traditional education is the presence of disparities that can hinder the learning experiences of certain demographics. The Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal acts as an equalizer, providing an accessible and inclusive platform for children of diverse backgrounds. By leveraging technology, it transcends geographical and socio-economic barriers, democratizing access to quality abacus education and promoting educational equity.

Children, by nature, are curious and eager learners. However, sustaining this intrinsic motivation is crucial for effective learning. The portal incorporates gamification elements, creating a captivating and interactive environment that transforms learning into an engaging adventure. The integration of rewards, challenges, and interactive features not only sustains motivation but also instills a positive attitude towards learning, making the acquisition of mathematical skills a joyful journey for young minds.

An often-overlooked aspect of a child's educational journey is the role of parents. The Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal encourages parental involvement by providing insights into a

child's progress, strengths, and areas that may require additional support. This collaborative approach fosters a supportive learning ecosystem where parents actively participate in their child's education, creating a harmonious synergy between home and school.

The development of an Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal is not merely a technological innovation but a transformative leap in the realm of childhood education. By addressing the specific needs of young learners, fostering adaptability, and promoting inclusivity, this portal emerges as a beacon of educational advancement. As we embark on this journey, it is imperative to recognize the potential of technology to shape the future of education, ensuring that every child, regardless of their circumstances, has the opportunity to unlock their full intellectual potential. The Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal stands as a testament to the harmonious fusion of tradition and technology, propelling children into a future where learning is not just a task but a lifelong adventure.

Abacus learning has stood the test of time as a potent method for enhancing mental calculation skills, particularly among young learners. Its ability to foster concentration, mathematical proficiency, and strategic thinking makes it a valuable educational tool. However, despite its effectiveness, traditional teaching methods of abacus have encountered challenges related to accessibility and engagement. This problem statement aims to shed light on these limitations and elucidate how the Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal serves as a transformative solution, offering a user-friendly and interactive platform to overcome these challenges.

While abacus learning has demonstrated its efficacy, the conventional approaches to teaching this ancient skill have faced significant hurdles. Accessibility emerges as a primary concern,

particularly in geographically remote areas or underprivileged communities where access to quality education resources is limited. Traditional methods often rely heavily on physical abacus tools, making it difficult for learners to practice and engage with the material outside the classroom setting.

Moreover, the engagement factor plays a pivotal role in the effectiveness of any educational method. Traditional abacus teaching methods might struggle to captivate the attention of the contemporary, tech-savvy generation of learners. The lack of interactive elements and adaptability to individual learning styles can result in a diminished interest in abacus learning, hindering the development of mental calculation skills in children.

The Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal emerges as a cutting-edge solution to the limitations inherent in traditional teaching methods. By leveraging technology, this platform transcends geographical boundaries and socio-economic disparities, providing a ubiquitous and accessible tool for abacus learning. The user-friendly interface ensures that learners, regardless of their technological proficiency, can easily navigate and engage with the content, democratizing access to quality abacus education.



# Literature Review

The literature review section is pivotal to understanding the broader context and existing knowledge related to web designing and development for educational portals, with a specific focus on abacus learning platforms. This section explores the historical underpinnings of abacus education and the evolving landscape of web-based learning environments, highlighting relevant research, technologies, and methodologies.

## Abacus Learning

Abacus education, rooted in ancient history, has emerged as a time-tested method for enhancing mental calculation skills, particularly among young learners. Its enduring significance in modern education is well-documented. Abacus learning has been shown to foster concentration, improve mathematical abilities, and enhance overall cognitive development. The tradition of abacus instruction has maintained its relevance and practicality in the digital age.

## E-Learning and Web-Based Education

The arrival of the internet and digital technology has revolutionized education. The concept of e-learning and web-based education has gained prominence as a means of making educational resources more accessible and engaging. Web-based platforms have the potential to transcend geographical boundaries, providing a convenient and effective medium for learning. The benefits of e-learning include self-paced learning, multimedia content, and interactive assessments.

## Existing Abacus Learning Portals

A review of existing web-based abacus learning platforms reveals a dynamic landscape. Platforms such as AbacusMaster (<https://www.abacusmaster.com/>) offer online courses and resources for abacus learners. These portals provide structured learning paths, interactive exercises, and progress tracking features. However, certain limitations are evident, including limited question databases and varying degrees of interactivity.



## Web Design for Educational Portal

Effective web design is a cornerstone of a successful educational portal. User interface design, accessibility, and user experience (UX) considerations are integral to the design process. Research indicates that a well-designed user interface enhances user engagement and fosters positive learning experiences. Principles of effective web design, such as clear navigation, intuitive interfaces, and responsive design, are crucial for creating user-friendly educational platforms.

## Web Development Technologies

The selection of appropriate web development technologies plays a critical role in the creation of educational portals. Commonly used technologies for web development include HTML5, CSS3, JavaScript, and various web frameworks. The choice of technology impacts the performance, scalability, and security of the platform. As such, the selection of the right technology stack is a vital decision in the development of the Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal.

## **User Authentication and Management**

User authentication and management are fundamental components of educational portals. The process of registering and managing user accounts, including user roles and permissions, is essential. These aspects are integral to the design and functionality of the Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal.

## **Assessment and Feedback Systems**

Investigate how other e-learning platforms implement assessment and feedback mechanisms to support the learning process. Discuss the importance of tracking user progress and providing feedback.

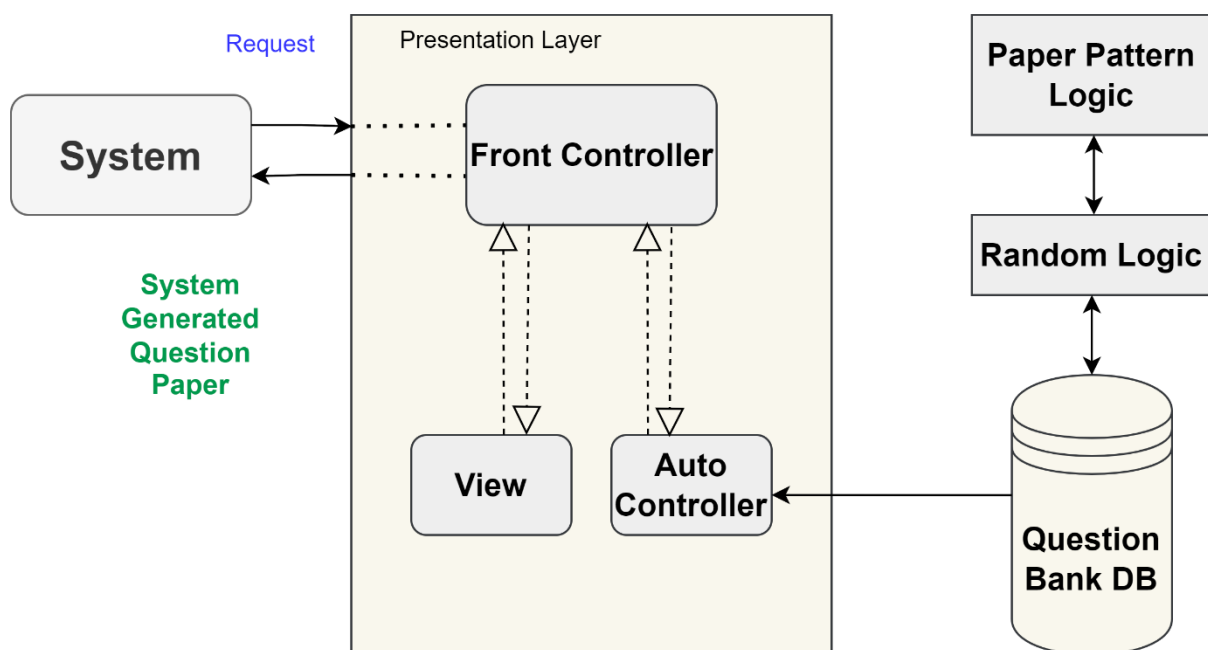
The literature review establishes a comprehensive understanding of the key themes, technologies, and challenges that pertain to the development of the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal." It provides the foundation for the subsequent chapters, enabling a focused and well-informed approach to the design and development of this innovative educational platform.

# System Design

In the development of the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal," the system design plays a pivotal role in shaping the functionality and user experience of the platform. This chapter outlines the comprehensive system design, emphasizing the architecture, functional requirements, non-functional requirements, database design, user interface, and system flow, all in alignment with the existing website, <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>.

## System Architecture

The system architecture for the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal" is designed with a user-centric approach, drawing inspiration from the user interface and layout of <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>. The portal follows a client-server architecture, where users access the portal via their web browsers, interacting with the server-side components hosted on the platform's server infrastructure.



## Functional Requirements

The functional requirements for our portal are influenced by the features and functionalities available on <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>. These include user registration, a comprehensive question bank and assessment modules, and a mechanism for user feedback and support.

1. **User Registration and Login:** Users can register for an account, providing details as name. Upon registration, they can have the access to the web interface and the platform's features.
2. **Abacus Question Bank:** The portal offers an extensive repository of abacus-related questions and quizzes, organized categorically.
3. **User Progress Tracking:** Users can monitor their progress through a dashboard that displays their performance in quizzes and assessments.
4. **Quiz and Assessment:** The portal incorporates quiz and assessment modules that simulate real abacus challenges.
5. **User Feedback and Support:** The system includes a feedback mechanism to allow users to report issues and seek assistance from the support team, aligning with the support features on the reference website.

## Non-functional Requirements

To ensure that the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal" is aligned with the performance and user experience standards set by <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>, several non-functional requirements are considered:

1. **Performance:** The portal should provide a responsive and low-latency experience, matching the performance expectations of the reference site.

2. **Security:** Data security and user privacy are paramount, with encryption, secure user authentication, and data protection measures in place.
3. **Scalability:** The portal should be designed to handle an increasing number of users and questions, mirroring the scalability aspects observed on <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>.
4. **Usability:** The user interface should be intuitive and user-friendly, ensuring a seamless experience similar to the reference website.

## User Interface Design

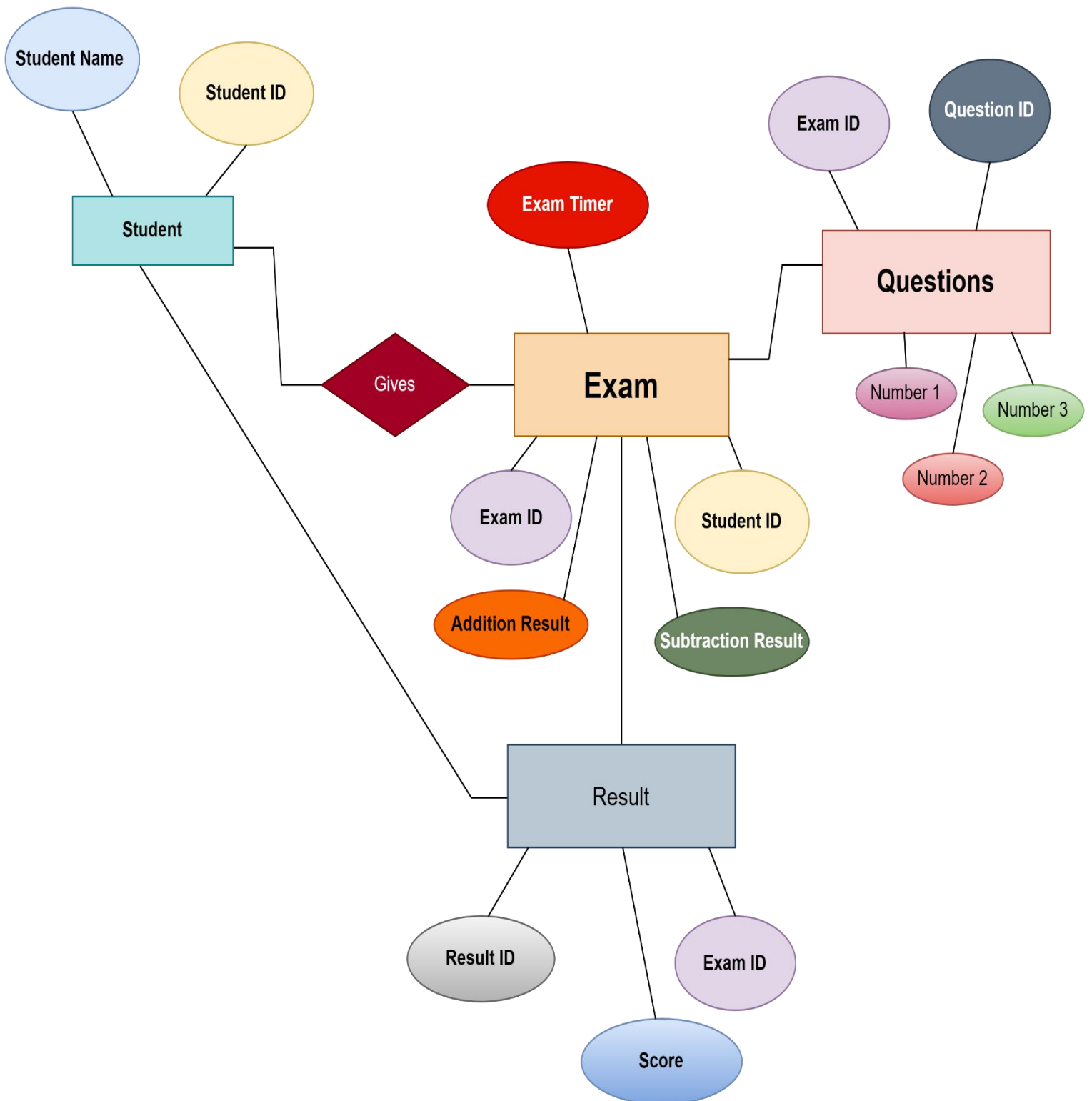
The user interface design draws inspiration from the layout, colour schemes, and navigation elements of <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>. It prioritizes clarity and ease of use, providing a familiar interface to users who are already accustomed to the reference site.

## System Flow

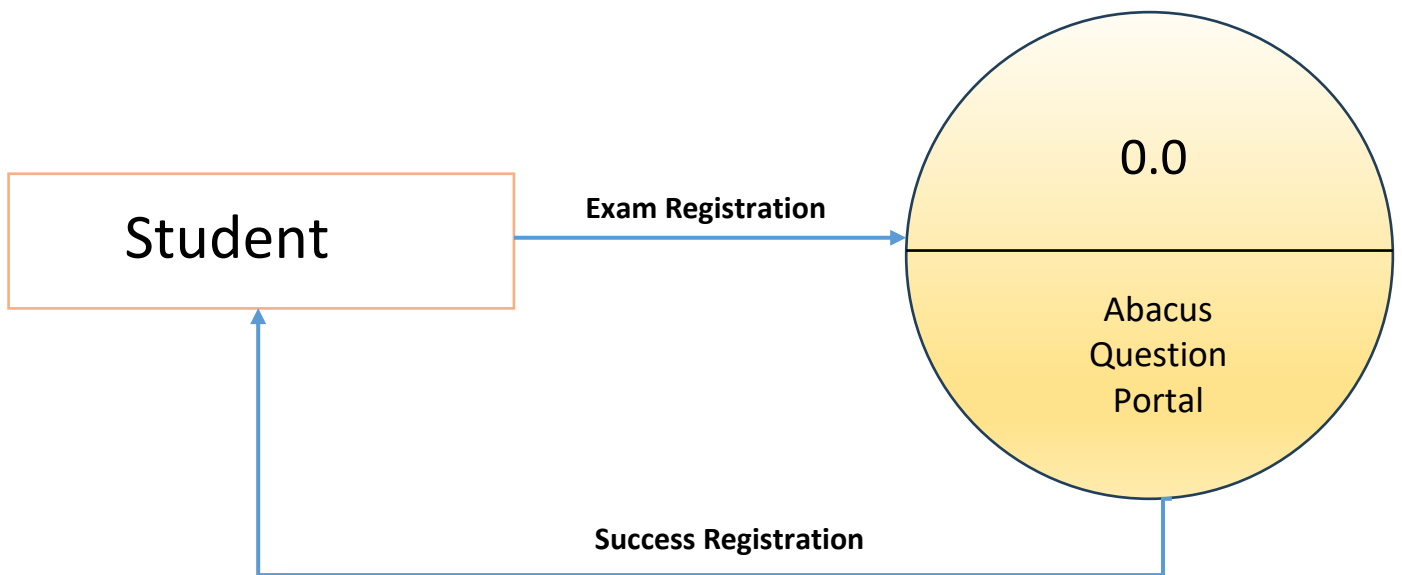
Users navigate through the portal, register, access questions, complete quizzes, track their progress, and seek support in a manner akin to the reference website.

The design aims to provide a seamless transition for users familiar with the reference site while introducing new and enhanced features to elevate the abacus learning experience. The subsequent chapters will delve into the implementation of these design concepts and the evaluation of the final system.

# Entity Relationship Diagram

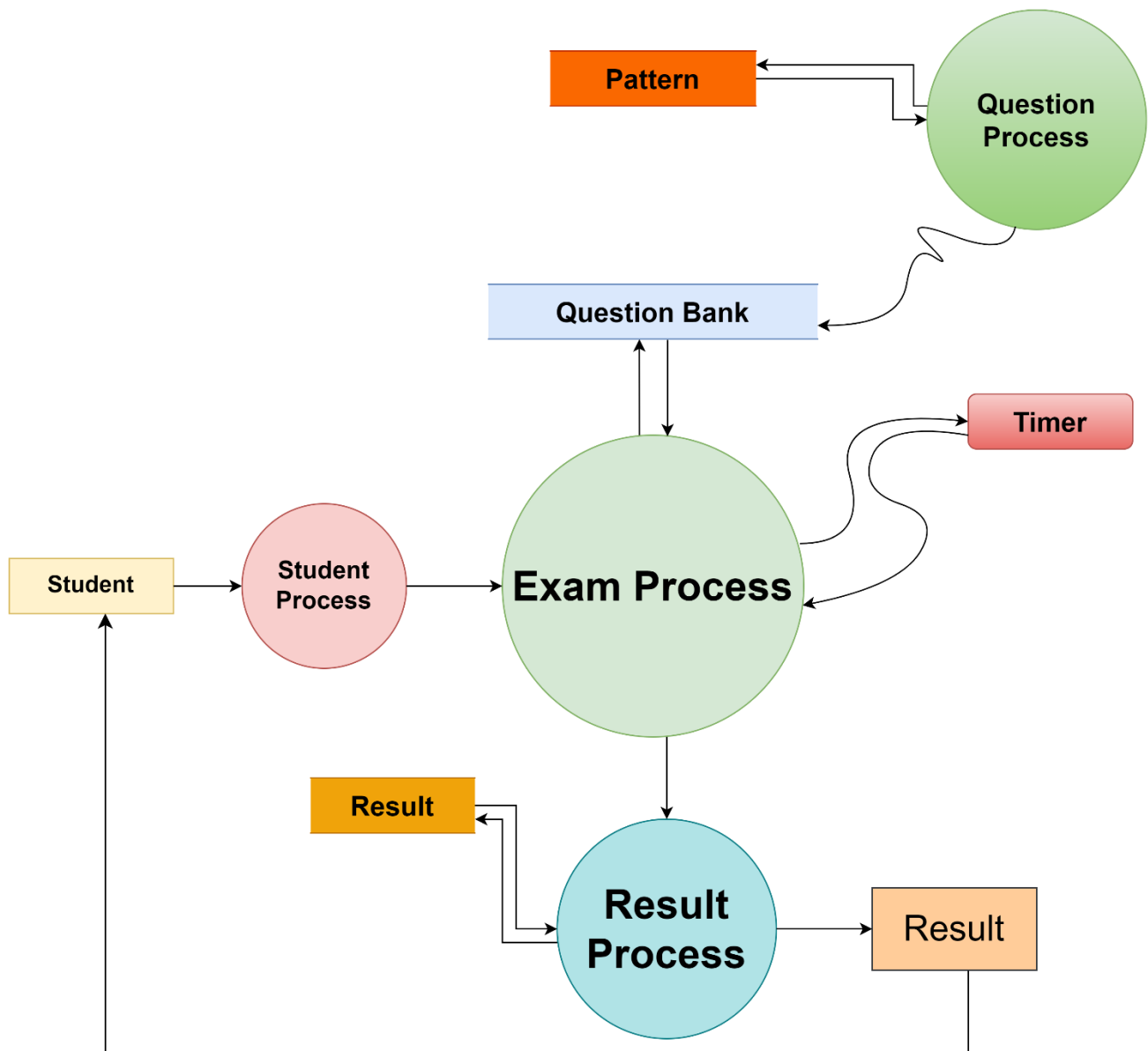


# Data Flow Diagrams

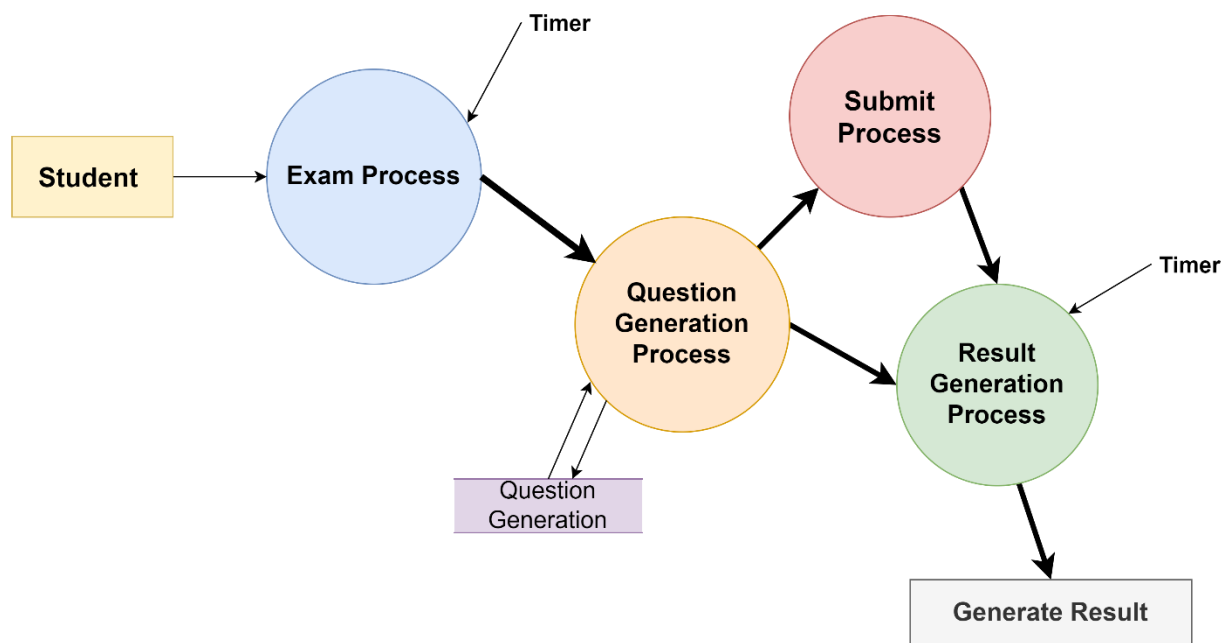


*Fig: Level 0 DFD*





*Fig: Level 1 DFD*



*Fig: Level 2 DFD for Exam Process*

# Implementation

The implementation phase of the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal" represents the transformation of the design concepts into a functional, dynamic, and user-friendly platform. This outlines the technical aspects of the implementation process, ensuring alignment with the features and functionalities observed on <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>. The portal is developed using HTML, CSS, JavaScript within a React app for the front-end, and Node.js with MongoDB for the back-end.

## Front-end Development

Front-end development is responsible for the creation of the user interface and visual elements of the portal. This phase is inspired by the layout, colour schemes, and user interaction elements of <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>, ensuring a familiar experience for users while introducing improvements that enhance usability and aesthetics.

1. **User Registration and Login:** The registration and login interfaces are designed in HTML and CSS, with JavaScript for interactivity, offering users an intuitive and secure entry point similar to the reference website.
2. **Abacus Question Bank:** The presentation of the question bank, built with React components, follows a similar categorization and navigation structure, making it easy for users to access and practice questions.
3. **User Progress Tracking:** The user progress dashboard is created using React, providing clear and accessible displays for users to monitor their performance and achievements.
4. **Quiz and Assessment:** The quiz and assessment modules within the React app replicate the format and interactivity of assessments found on <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>.
5. **User Feedback and Support:** The feedback and support features, implemented with HTML, CSS, and JavaScript, ensure users can report issues and seek assistance in a manner consistent with the support mechanisms of the reference website.

## Back-end Development

Back-end development focuses on building the server-side components and databases that power the portal, using Node.js for the server and MongoDB for data storage. The data architecture and functionalities align with the features available on <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>.

1. **User Authentication:** Secure user authentication methods, incorporating JavaScript for encryption and secure transmission, ensure user data is protected, mirroring the reference site's security measures.
2. **Question Database Integration:** The integration of MongoDB stores and retrieves questions in a structured format, consistent with the categorization and format of questions seen on <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>.
3. **User Management:** User data is efficiently managed, allowing users to create and manage their accounts, update profile information, and track their progress.

### User Authentication

User authentication in the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal" is implemented using Node.js, with JavaScript for encryption, providing secure storage and transmission of user credentials. Access is granted only to authorized users, in line with the security measures on the reference website.

### Question Database Integration

The question database integration employs MongoDB to provide a wide range of abacus-related questions and quizzes. Data is structured and categorized logically, making it accessible to users through the React app.

### User Management

User management functionalities, developed using Node.js and JavaScript, permit users to create and manage their accounts, update profile information, and track their progress. The features are designed to be user-friendly and in alignment with the reference website.

The implementation phase represents the technical realization of the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal" by leveraging HTML, CSS, JavaScript, React, Node.js, and MongoDB. This approach ensures that users, whether new to abacus learning or transitioning from the reference platform, encounter a seamless and improved experience in their journey of mastering the abacus. The next chapters will delve into the features and functionality of the implemented portal and evaluate its real-world performance and user satisfaction.

# Features and Functionality

The "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal" is designed to offer an array of features and functionalities that align with the objectives of providing a seamless, interactive, and engaging platform for abacus learning. These features draw inspiration from the capabilities of <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>, adapting and enhancing them to meet the specific needs of the portal.

## User Registration and Login

User registration and login functionalities serve as the entry point for users into the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal." Users can create accounts, providing essential details such as their username, email, and password. This feature not only mirrors the registration and login procedures on <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/> but also ensures a secure and user-friendly experience.

## Abacus Question Bank

The heart of the portal lies in the extensive Abacus Question Bank. This repository encompasses a wide range of abacus-related questions and quizzes categorized according to different aspects of abacus learning. Drawing from the concept of a question bank present on <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>, this feature offers users the opportunity to practice and enhance their abacus skills systematically.

## **User Progress Tracking**

User progress tracking is a fundamental feature that empowers users to monitor their learning journey. The design of this feature is inspired by the clear and accessible progress tracking observed on the reference website. Users can gauge their performance, view achievements, and track their growth in mastering the abacus.

## **Quiz and Assessment**

The portal integrates quiz and assessment modules, replicating the format and interactivity of assessments found on <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>. Users can take quizzes to evaluate their understanding and participate in assessments designed to simulate real abacus challenges. These quizzes and assessments enhance the learning experience, ensuring users can assess their progress and refine their skills.

## **User Feedback and Support**

User feedback and support features provide a channel for users to report issues, seek assistance, and provide input on their experiences with the portal. This feature, akin to the support mechanisms of the reference website, encourages user engagement, ensures a responsive support system, and aids in refining the platform based on user feedback.

The "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal" continues to evolve, and further enhancements and features may be incorporated in the future. This chapter provides an overview of the central features and functionalities, each carefully designed to facilitate a seamless and productive learning experience in compliance with the platform <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>. These features are central to achieving the core objectives of the portal, combining traditional

abacus learning with modern web technology, and enhancing the accessibility and effectiveness of abacus education.



# Evaluation

The evaluation of the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal" plays a critical role in assessing its real-world performance, usability, and user satisfaction. This chapter outlines the methods, criteria, and results of the evaluation, ensuring that the portal meets the high standards set by the reference platform, <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>.

## Usability Testing

Usability testing is a pivotal component of the evaluation process, aiming to gauge the portal's ease of use and user-friendliness. A sample group of users, representative of the target audience, were invited to interact with the portal. They were tasked with common actions, such as registration, question access, quiz participation, and progress tracking. Their interactions were observed, and feedback was gathered.

The usability testing revealed insights into the strengths and weaknesses of the portal's user interface. By identifying areas of confusion or frustration, adjustments were made to enhance the user experience.

## Performance Testing

Performance testing is integral to ensure that the portal operates seamlessly and meets the performance standards of <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>. Key performance metrics, including page load times, response times, and concurrent user handling, were evaluated under various scenarios to ensure optimal performance.

The results of performance testing indicated areas for improvement, such as optimizing database queries, enhancing server scalability, and fine-tuning front-end components to minimize load times.

## **User Feedback and Satisfaction**

User feedback and satisfaction were continuously monitored throughout the development and post-launch phases. Users were encouraged to provide input on their experiences, issues they encountered, and suggestions for improvement. Feedback channels were made easily accessible, following the practices of the reference website.

Analysis of user feedback revealed valuable insights into user preferences, pain points, and areas of the portal that required refinement. User satisfaction surveys were conducted, and the responses were used to gauge the overall satisfaction level and identify areas for enhancement.

## **Lessons Learned**

The evaluation process provided a platform for deriving valuable lessons in the development and operation of the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal." Several key lessons were identified, including the importance of responsive design, the significance of user support, and the continuous need for content expansion.

These lessons learned are instrumental in shaping the future development of the portal, driving iterative improvements, and ensuring that the platform evolves in line with the best practices observed on <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>.

The evaluation phase is an ongoing process, with regular assessments and refinements designed to keep the portal in alignment with the high standards set by the reference website. The insights gathered from usability testing, performance testing, user feedback, and lessons learned serve as the foundation for ongoing enhancements, ensuring that the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal" continues to provide a top-notch experience for users in the world of abacus learning.

# Conclusion

In the culmination of this thesis, we reflect on the journey of conceiving, designing, developing, and evaluating the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal." This innovative educational platform stands as a testament to the fusion of traditional abacus learning with modern web technology. Its overarching mission has been to provide a seamless, interactive, and engaging environment for learners of all ages, aligning closely with the features and functionalities.

The endeavour to bring this portal to life commenced with a comprehensive exploration of learning, recognizing its timeless value in cultivating mental calculation skills. The landscape of modern education, dynamically evolving in the digital age, presented the opportunity to bridge the gap between traditional pedagogical methods and contemporary accessibility.

User registration and login mechanisms, mirroring the security and user-friendliness observed on the reference website, serve as the entry point for users into the portal. The extensive Abacus Question Bank, inspired by the question repository present on the reference platform, serves as the portal's cornerstone, offering a comprehensive range of abacus-related questions categorized systematically. User progress tracking empowers learners to monitor their advancements, while the integration of quiz and assessment modules ensures they can assess their knowledge and practice their skills under conditions akin to real abacus challenges.

Additionally, the user feedback and support features, resembling the support mechanisms of <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>, facilitate user engagement and contribute to the portal's ongoing refinement.

The evaluation phase has been instrumental in ensuring the portal's real-world performance, usability, and user satisfaction. Usability testing revealed insights into the portal's strengths and weaknesses, leading to refinements in the user interface and overall experience. Performance testing enabled the optimization of response times and load handling, adhering to the performance standards of the reference website. Continuous user feedback and satisfaction monitoring provided valuable insights into user preferences, areas of improvement, and overall satisfaction levels. Lessons learned, including the importance of responsive design and user support, will inform the ongoing development and enhancement of the portal to align with the best practices of <https://abacus.computerjagat.org/>.

In conclusion, the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal" represents a significant step in the evolution of abacus learning. It symbolizes the harmonious coexistence of tradition and technology, fostering mental acuity in learners of all ages while ensuring accessibility, engagement, and effectiveness. The portal is a testament to the commitment to excellence and continuous improvement, with a vision to be a pivotal resource for abacus enthusiasts worldwide.

As we conclude this thesis, we anticipate that the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal" will continue to evolve, adapt, and grow in response to the ever-changing landscape of

education and technology. The journey is far from over, and the commitment to excellence and the enhancement of user experiences will remain at the forefront of its ongoing development. With the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal," the enduring art of the abacus finds a new, dynamic, and digital companion. It is a testament to the capacity of web design and development to augment and enrich traditional learning methodologies while embracing the high standards set by platforms. This, indeed, is a promising gateway to a world where the abacus thrives alongside technology, creating a brighter future for learners and educators alike.

This extended conclusion underscores the significance of the "Automatic Abacus Question Generation Portal," its alignment with the reference platform, and its commitment to continual improvement and excellence in the realm of abacus learning.

# Interface Design

React App

https://abacus.computerjagat.org

Timer: 0:03

Sum 1	Sum 2	Sum 3	Sum 4	Sum 5	Sum 6	Sum 7	Sum 8	Sum 9	Sum 10	Sum 11	Sum 12	Sum 13	Sum 14	Sum 15	Sum 16	Sum 17	Sum 18	Sum 19	Sum 20
30 + 5	51 - 4	75 - 2	41 - 4	99 - 3	17 + 8	23 - 2	90 + 8	24 + 3	49 - 9	80 + 3	26 - 5	39 - 9	59 + 6	75 - 7	65 - 2	15 - 4	72 - 9	58 + 6	63 - 5
- 5	+ 5	- 1	+ 4	- 5	- 1	+ 6	+ 7	- 3	- 4	- 3	+ 5	- 6	- 1	- 3	- 8	+ 2	+ 6	+ 9	+ 5

Sum 1	Sum 2	Sum 3	Sum 4	Sum 5	Sum 6	Sum 7	Sum 8	Sum 9	Sum 10	Sum 11	Sum 12	Sum 13	Sum 14	Sum 15	Sum 16	Sum 17	Sum 18	Sum 19	Sum 20
7 + 19	4 + 92	8 + 25	2 + 40	8 + 96	4 + 58	2 + 28	3 + 97	1 + 98	9 + 26	5 + 24	6 + 76	3 + 44	6 + 17	5 + 66	9 + 60	5 + 84	4 + 54	4 + 94	2 + 30
+ 12	- 77	+ 98	+ 87	+ 81	- 55	- 17	+ 34	+ 45	+ 66	- 13	+ 43	- 11	+ 84	+ 35	- 61	+ 80	- 35	- 89	+ 24

Sum 1	Sum 2	Sum 3	Sum 4	Sum 5	Sum 6	Sum 7	Sum 8	Sum 9	Sum 10	Sum 11	Sum 12	Sum 13	Sum 14	Sum 15	Sum 16	Sum 17	Sum 18	Sum 19	Sum 20
79 - 43	36 + 21	81 + 85	43 + 86	37 + 97	65 + 13	61 + 82	78 + 86	66 + 35	69 + 48	98 + 71	88 + 90	67 + 66	82 + 94	92 + 25	73 + 34	55 + 62	15 + 78	89 - 79	78 + 99
+ 62	+ 34	- 24	- 64	+ 60	+ 47	+ 11	- 16	+ 60	+ 63	+ 29	- 27	+ 44	+ 66	- 76	+ 11	- 19	+ 93	+ 14	- 87

React App

https://abacus.computerjagat.org

Sum 1	Sum 2	Sum 3	Sum 4	Sum 5	Sum 6	Sum 7	Sum 8	Sum 9	Sum 10	Sum 11	Sum 12	Sum 13	Sum 14	Sum 15	Sum 16	Sum 17	Sum 18	Sum 19	Sum 20
5 + 89	8 + 20	4 + 65	5 + 52	2 + 49	3 + 94	8 + 73	2 + 38	3 + 95	6 + 62	8 + 60	8 + 45	2 + 94	7 + 21	1 + 49	9 + 79	6 + 33	3 + 56	4 + 47	1 + 29
- 86	+ 98	+ 71	+ 43	- 18	+ 54	- 40	+ 78	+ 18	- 55	- 33	+ 71	- 78	+ 56	+ 76	+ 57	+ 85	+ 38	+ 30	+ 75

Sum 1	Sum 2	Sum 3	Sum 4	Sum 5	Sum 6	Sum 7	Sum 8	Sum 9	Sum 10	Sum 11	Sum 12	Sum 13	Sum 14	Sum 15	Sum 16	Sum 17	Sum 18	Sum 19	Sum 20
99 + 70	97 + 28	77 - 49	68 - 37	11 + 22	65 + 83	74 + 42	79 + 76	14 + 51	81 - 57	86 - 53	73 - 40	79 - 62	11 + 55	22 + 64	15 + 61	68 + 39	26 + 17	33 + 99	43 + 97
+ 54	- 20	+ 31	- 28	+ 86	+ 81	- 46	+ 57	+ 51	+ 16	- 28	- 32	+ 52	+ 27	+ 24	- 45	- 86	+ 99	+ 47	- 76

Sum 1	Sum 2	Sum 3	Sum 4	Sum 5	Sum 6	Sum 7	Sum 8	Sum 9	Sum 10	Sum 11	Sum 12	Sum 13	Sum 14	Sum 15	Sum 16	Sum 17	Sum 18	Sum 19	Sum 20
21 + 187	23 + 527	44 + 227	55 + 935	89 + 260	46 + 270	32 + 751	81 + 497	68 + 467	68 + 469	24 + 921	33 + 519	22 + 871	48 + 303	59 + 629	87 + 432	35 + 896	22 + 308	72 + 108	39 + 260
+ 83	- 58	- 18	- 33	+ 56	- 69	- 80	- 69	- 74	- 30	+ 59	+ 36	+ 89	- 95	- 44	- 37	- 19	+ 75	+ 71	- 67

Submit

# References

## Books:

- "Web Design with HTML, CSS, JavaScript and jQuery Set" by Jon Duckett

## Websites and Online Resources:

- W3Schools (for web development references) <https://www.w3schools.com/>
- FreeCodeCamp.org <https://www.freecodecamp.org/>
- CodeWithHarry <https://www.codewithharry.com/>
- React Official Documentation <https://react.dev/learn>
- Codecademy <https://www.codecademy.com/>
- Nodejs.org <https://nodejs.org/en/learn>

## Official Documentation:

- Documentation and guidelines related to web development technologies like React, Node.js, and MongoDB