

3. Answer **any three** in about 60 words each: $2 \times 3 = 6$

- a) Write two major aims of education which proposed by Swamiji.
- b) What is meant by 'counter productivity' according to Illich?
- c) What is 'first principle of teaching' according to Aurobindo Ghose?
- d) What is self-preservation?
- e) Who do you mean by "secular state"?

MASTER OF ARTS EXAMINATION, 2024

(1st Year, 2nd Semester)

EDUCATION

[PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION - II]

Time : Two Hours

Full Marks : 30

1. Answer any **one** question from the following in about 500 words : $12 \times 1 = 12$

- a) Elaborately discuss the main contribution of Bertrand Russel to the field of education.
- b) Who started the first ever School for Girls in the country at Pune? Discuss the educational contribution of her with regards to education.

$2 + 10 = 12$

2. Answer any **two** in about 200 words each: $6 \times 2 = 12$

- a) What are the characteristics of Democracy in wider sense as reflected in our Constitution?
- b) Explain the Gandhi's philosophy of education.
- c) Discuss the key benefit of open and distance education compared to traditional classroom-based learning.
- d) Explain the Paulo Freire's fundamental ideas of education.

[Turn over