Ex/CBCS/CL/UG/CORE/3.1/2024

BACHELOR OF ARTS EXAMINATION, 2024

(2nd Year, 3rd Semester)

COMPARATIVE LITERATURE

PAPER: CBCS/CL/UG/CORE/3.1

(Literatures of Middle Ages - II)

Time: Two Hours Full Marks: 30

All questions carry equal marks.

Answer all questions either in English or in Bangla but *all three* in the same language

1. (a) The play *Mrichchakatikam* continuously challenges the norms and dictum of Natya Shashtra. Discuss.

(OR)

- (b) The similar engagement with the idea of "Kama" in *Sringarasataka* and *Kural* provides a basis of similarity on which to base Indian Literatures as a category. Comment critically.
- 2. (a) Sringarasataka is a contested ground between literary convention of impersonalized Sanskrit lyric tradition and idiosyncrasy of Bhartrihari's angst. Substantiate your answer through references.

(2) (OR)

- (b) How would you relate the *Ramcharitmanas* and the *Ramavataram* to contemporary times? Situate your answer with suitable textual references.
- 3. (a) 'Tamil Bhakti literature from the sixth to the twelfth century brought the Saiva and Vaishnava poets nearer. Faith and poetry were married in a fine frenzy. There were also a set of philosophical premises, but they seldom put the poetic ecstasy into shade"—Discuss with references.

(OR)

(b) "Yet it is a matter of pity that Bhakti poetry has hardly appreciated as a pan- Indian phenomenon". Do you think the term 'Pan-Indian phenomenon' is more appropriate than the term 'movement' to describe Indian Bhakti? Discuss.



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