3. a) How challenging is it for a translator to translate from one language to another? What kind of problems is a translator most likely to face? Express your opinion based on Rajashekhar Bose's essay "Bangla Paribhasa".

## Or

b) What are the four requirements of translation given by Nida? Discuss them briefly.

## BACHELOR OF ARTS EXAMINATION, 2024

(2nd Year, 4th Semester)

## **COMPARATIVE LITERATURE**

Course: CL/GE/4.4A

[ Translation Studies ]

Time: Two Hours Full Marks: 30

All questions carry equal marks.

Answer all questions either in English or in Bangla but all *three* in the same language.

- 1. Write short notes on any *two*:
  - a) Target language
  - b) Dynamic Equivalence
  - c) Translation as creative act
  - d) Source-centric translation
- 2. a) Enumerate the criticality of translation as proposed by Nida and Trivedi in terms of the agency and approach of a translator, with reference to the essays taught in the course.

## Or

b) Explain any three ways to navigate a situation that can be adopted by a translator to convey meanings across languages and cultures as per your reading of Eugene Nida's Principles of correspondence.

[ Turn over