# BACHELOR OF PHARMACEUTICAL TECHNOLOGY EXAMINATION, 2019

(1st Year, 2nd Semester)

# Pharm. Chem. - I (Organic Chemistry-I)

Time: Three hours

Full Marks: 100

# Answer any five questions.

#### Group A

(ANSWER AT LEAST TWO QUESTIONS FROM THE FOLLOWING)

- Q1. (a) Draw the energy profile diagram of Nitration of benzene using a mixed acid (Conc.  $H_2SO_4$  and Conc.  $HNO_3$ ) condition showing the plausible intermediates.
- (b) Write down the mechanistic detail of hydrolysis of an ester following BAC2 pathway.

(c) Compare the acidic character of the following pairs of compounds with proper reasons.

3x2

4

(answer any three)

(ii) OH OH OH (iii) 
$$CO_2H$$
  $CO_2H$  and  $CO_2H$  and  $CO_2H$  (iii)  $CO_2H$  and  $CO_2H$  (iv)  $CO_2H$  and  $CO_2H$   $CO_2H$  and  $CO_2H$   $CO_2H$  and  $CO_2H$   $CO_2H$ 

(d) How do you carry out the following transformation using proper reagents and show its mechanistic pathway, 3+3

Q2. (a) Carry out the following transformation with proper mechanism:

 $(3 + 3) \times 2 = 12$ 

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \text{CI}_2 & \text{CH}_3 \\ \hline & \text{HV} & \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2 \\ \hline \end{array} & \begin{array}{c} \text{CI}_2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(b)Electrophlic alkylation might not the best way of preparation of ethylbenzene from Benzene – justify the statement and give a plausible synthetic protocol for the preparation of ethylbenzene from benzene.

(c) Carry out a plausible route for the synthesis of the following esters:

Q3. (a) Compare the relative stabilities of the following reactive intermediates and give reasons for their stabilities:  $4 \times 2 = 8$ 

$$(ii) \begin{array}{c} & \bigoplus \\ \text{CH}_2 \\ \text{and} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \bigoplus \\ \text{CH}_2 \\ \text{CH}_2 \\ \text{OH}_3 \\ \text{CH}_3 \\ \text{CH}_2 \\ \text{OH}_3 \\ \text{OH}_3 \\ \text{CH}_3 \\ \text{OH}_3 \\ \text{OH}_3$$

(b) Predict the product with plausible mechanism:

 $3 \times 4 = 12$ 

4

(ii) 
$$HBr$$

OH

(iii)  $Br_2 / CCI_4$ 

(iii)  $CH_3$ -O-CH $_3$ 

(iv)  $CH_3$ -C(=O)-OCH $_2$ CH $_3$ 
 $H_3O$ 

22

#### Ex/PHARM/T/122/2019

### B. PHARM. FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMMESTER EXAMINATION - 2019

Pharm. Chem. I (Organic I)

Time: 3 Hour

Full Marks: 100

# Answer at least two questions

# Group 'B'

4. Discuss roles of metals in the preparations of monohydric alcohols.

20

- 5. a) Write different methods of preparations of ethylene glycol.
- b) Discuss different chemical reactions of glycerol.
- c) Write names and structures of different oxidative products of ethylene glycol.

6 + 8 + 6 = 20

- 6. a) Discuss general methods of preparations of aldehydes.
- b) Write different chemical reactions of aldehydes and ketones.

8 + 12 = 20