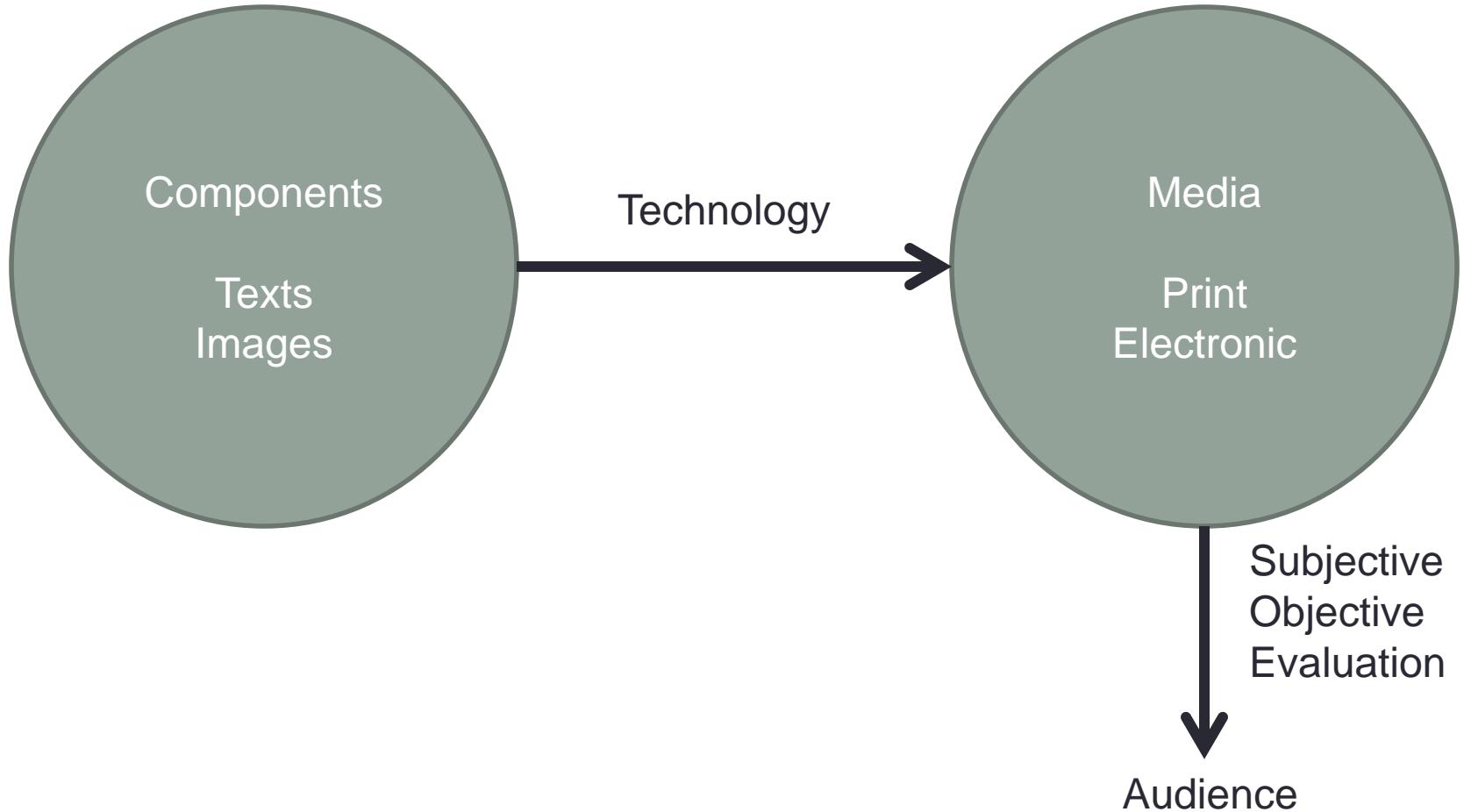


# DIGITAL PUBLISHING

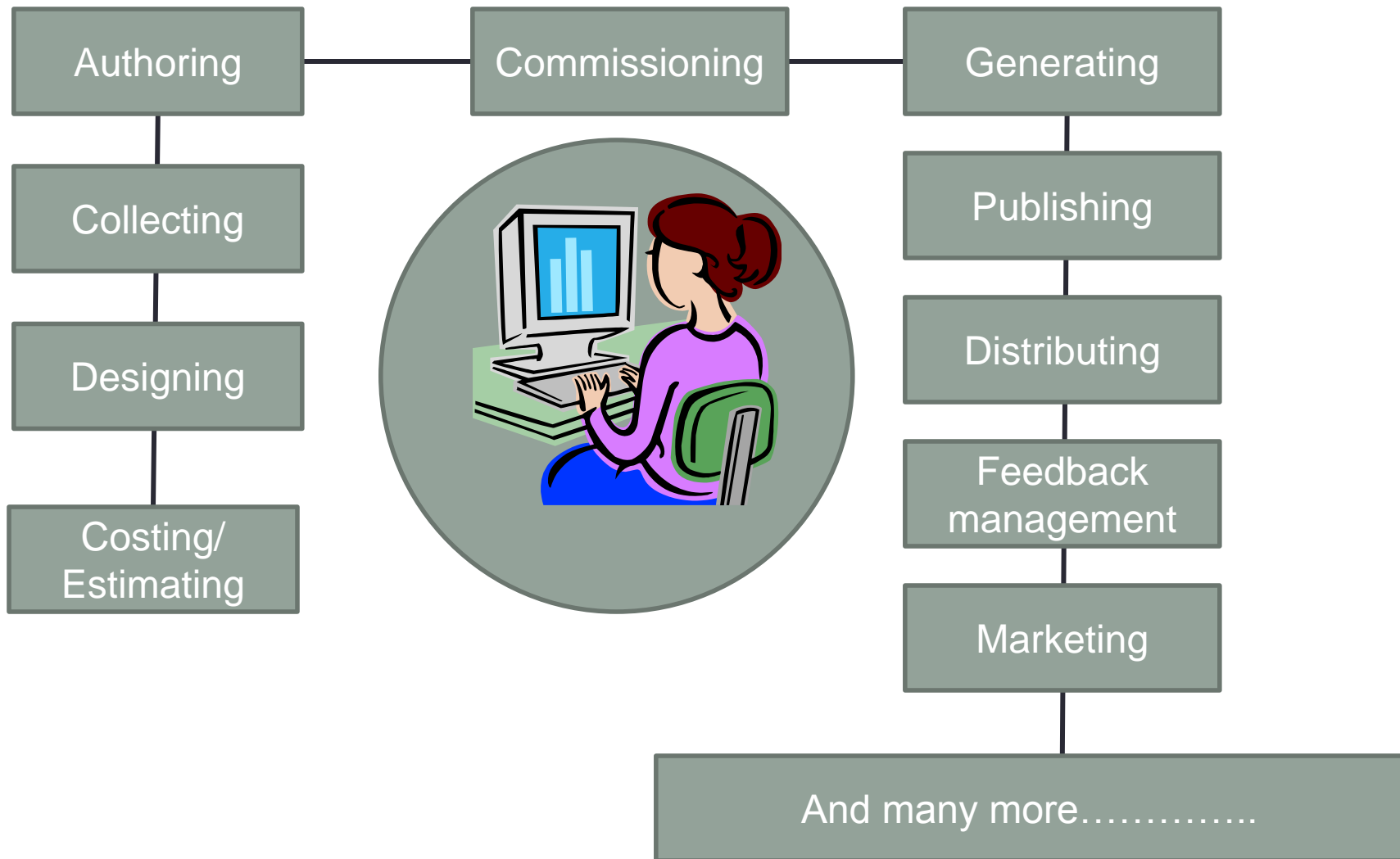
---

## Module 1

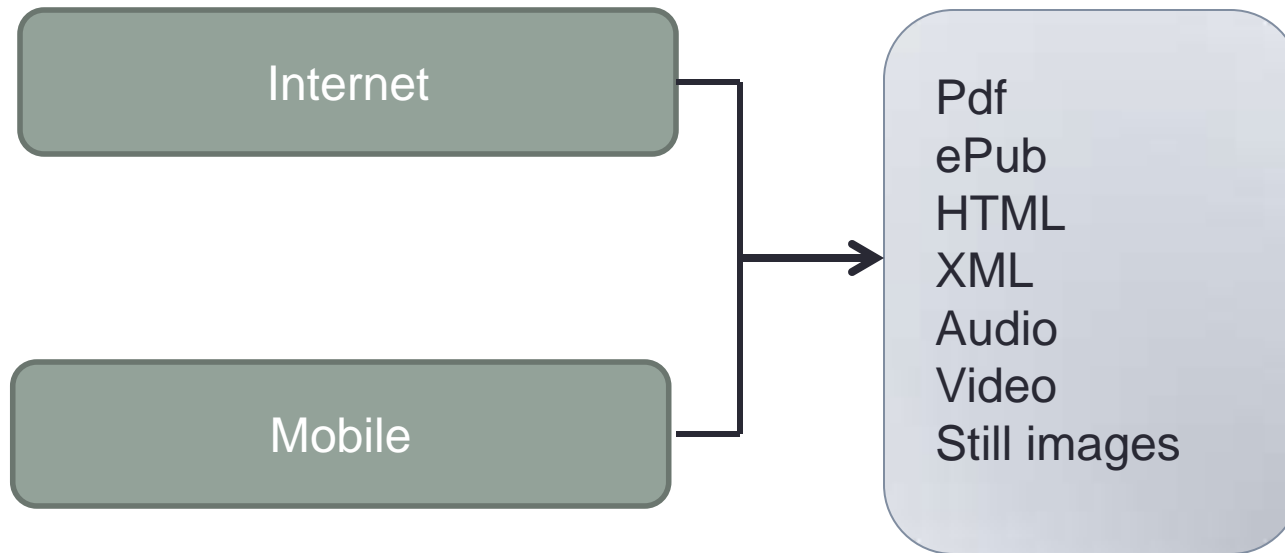
# Fundamental of Publishing



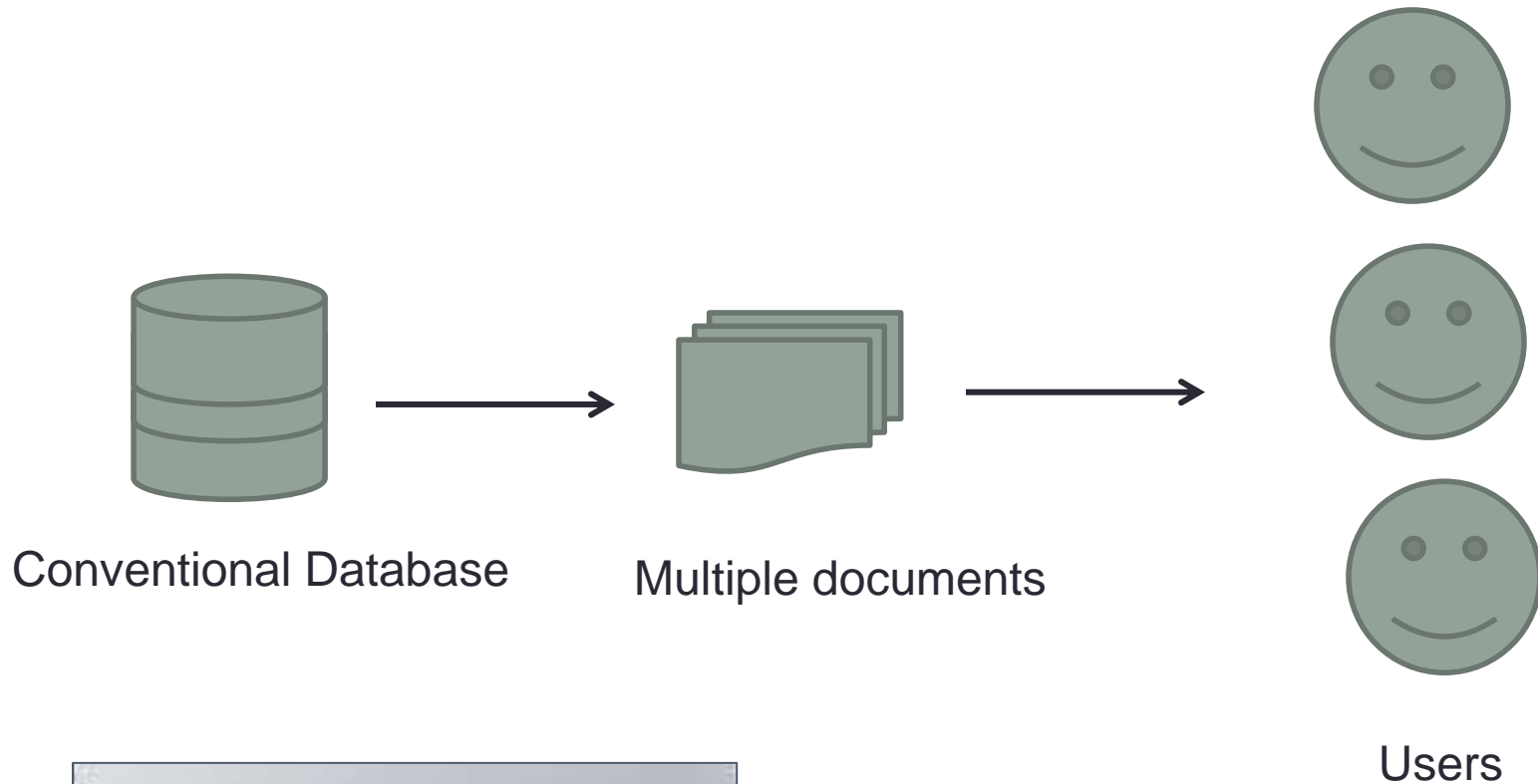
# Computer assisted Publishing



# Electronic Publishing



# Database Publishing



Automated tagged publishing

Dynamic data driven publishing

# Database Publishing

- Product catalogs
- Directories
- Reports
- Personalized documents
- Technical documents and reports

# Database Publishing

## Components

Relational database

CMS

Internet applications

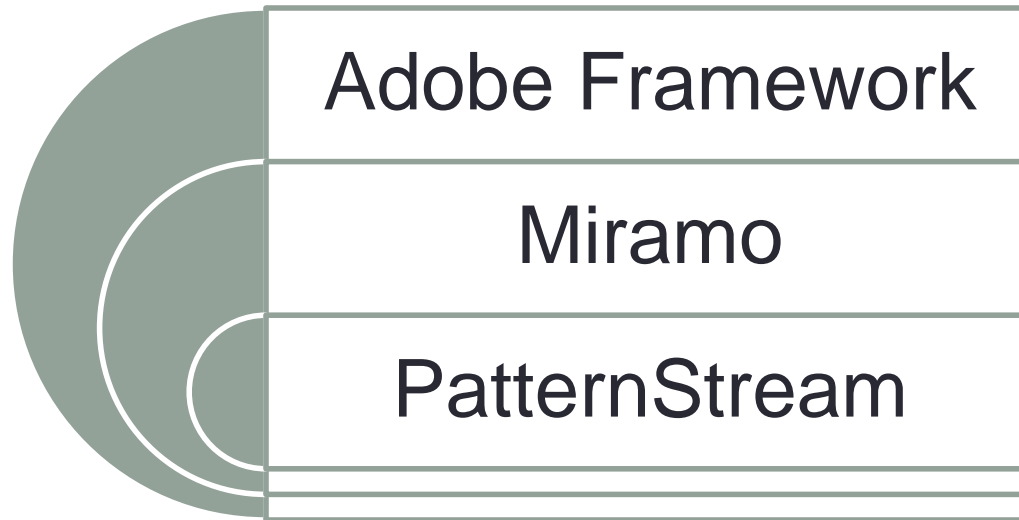
Spreadsheet and csvs

XMLs

Mainframe and legacy systems

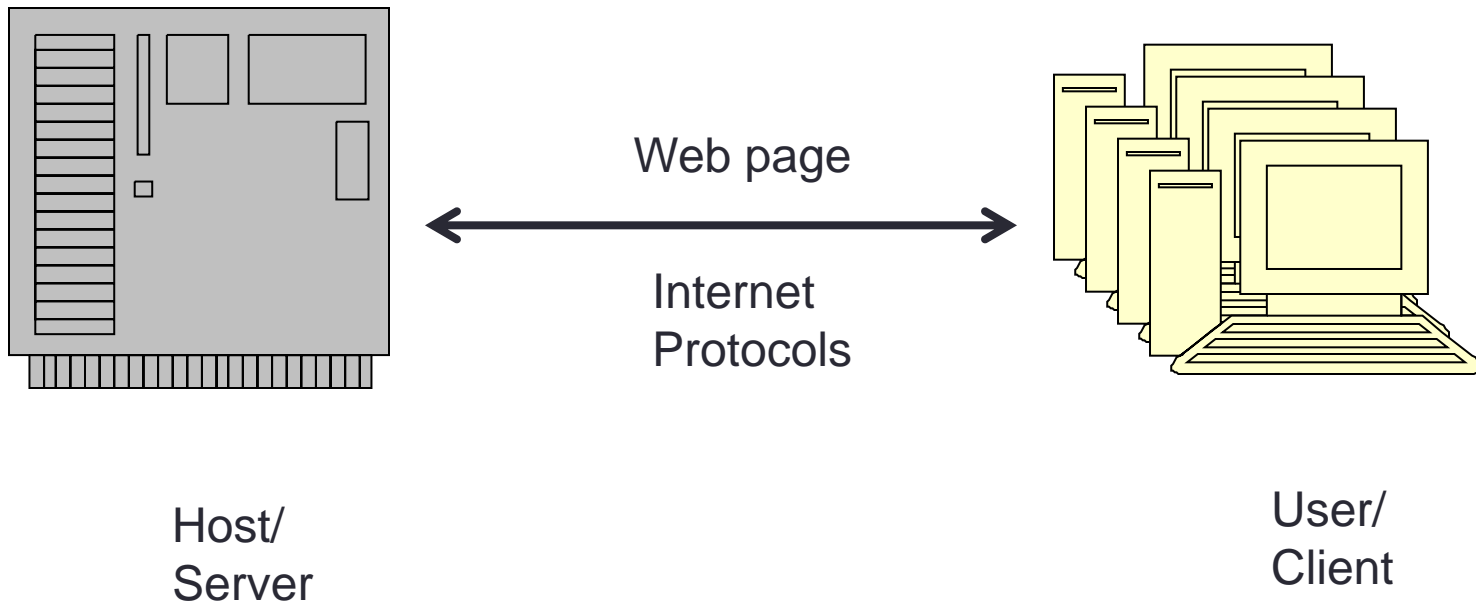
# Database Publishing

## Tools





# Web publishing



# Readability & Legibility of text on screen & paper

- Parameters to consider

Arrangement of type

Use of white space

Use of serif or san-serif

Use of italics and other emphasize

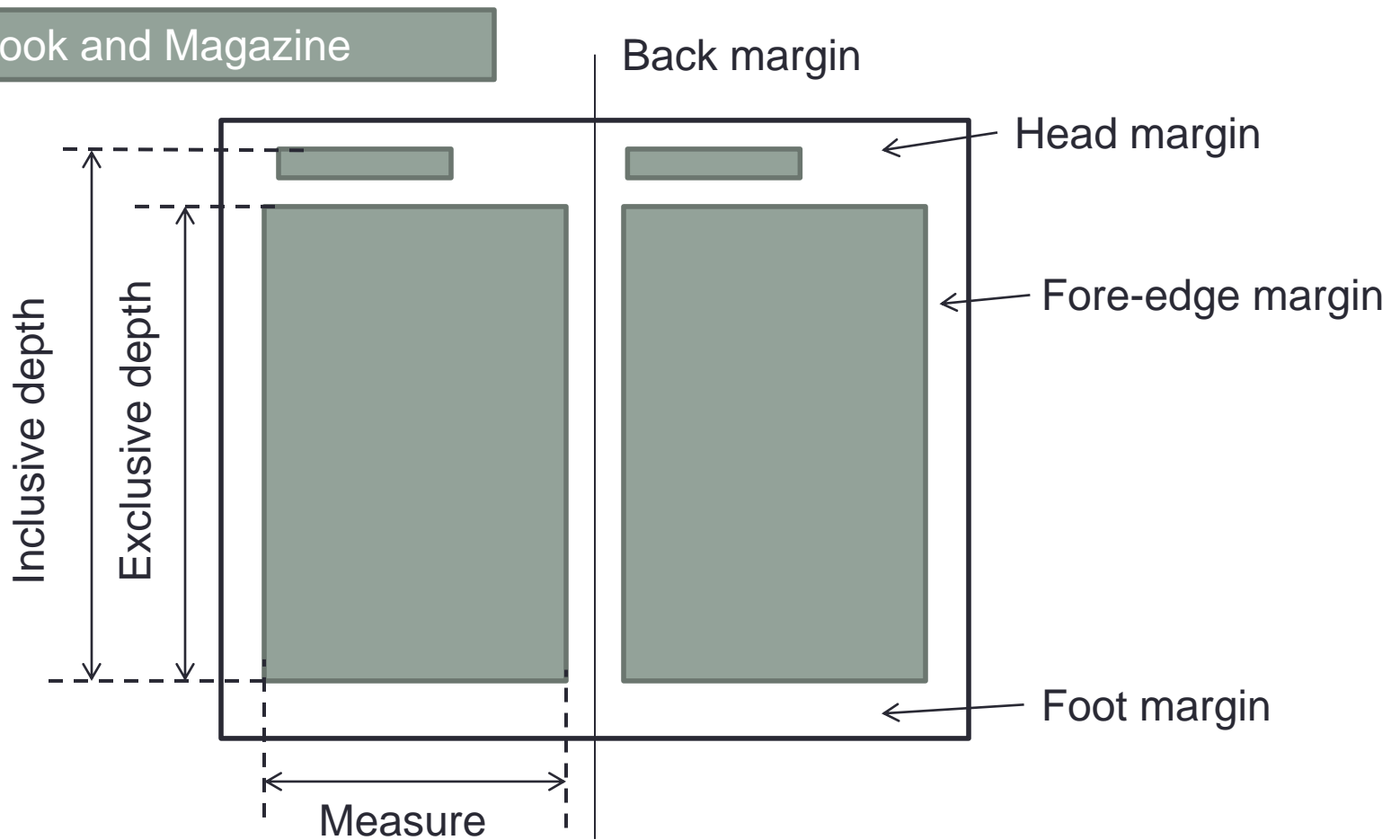
Leading proportion

Spread sheet appearance

Color schemes

# Character

- The measure of text depends on the publication type



# Measure of line length

- 70 – 75% of the total width, remaining white space divided in the proportion 1:1.15, back to fore-edge margin
- 75 – 85% of the page depth, remaining white space divided in the proportion 1:1.15, head to foot margin
  
- Example – consider a A4 page 210 x 297 mm
- Page width – 210mm =  $210/4.23 = 49.64$  pica
- Line width/measure =  $49.64 * 0.7 = 34.75$  pica
- Or  $49.64 * 0.75 = 37.23$  pica
- The fore edge and back margin calculation
- Remaining space -  $49.64 - 34.75 = 14.89$  pica
- $14.89 * (1/2.15) = 6.92$  back margin
- $14.89 * (1.15/2.15) = 7.96$  fore-edge margin
- **Similarly the page depth, head to foot margin is also calculated**

# Formatting

- Some basic rules (there are many though and it varies from one publisher to another)

Paragraph indentation

Extra space to be avoided

Wordspace in *em* or *en*

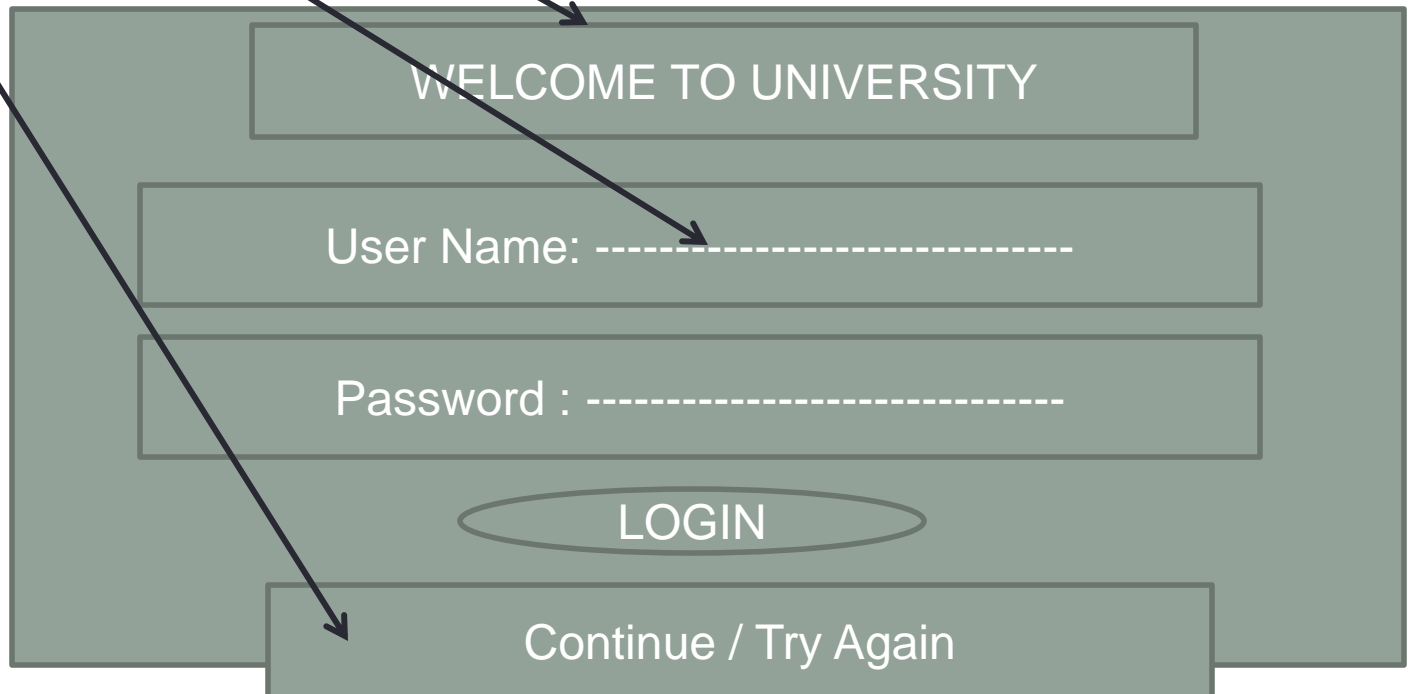
Letter spacing

Kerning

Feathering

# Dynamic text presentation

- Static Text
- Input Text
- Dynamic Text



# Page Construction

- Prelims

- Half-title page
- Advertisements
- Title page
- Copyright page
- Dedication
- Acknowledgement
- Content
- List of abbreviation
- List of figures
- List of tables
- Preface/introduction

- Main text

- Chapters
- Parts
- Sections
- Subsections

- End-matter

- Appendix
- Notes
- Glossary
- Vocabularies
- Bibliography
- Index

# Rules for breaking paragraph into lines

- H&J rules – hyphenation and justification rules depends on the house style, however there are some common rules

Split words as per syllables

Place a single vowel before a hyphen

Logical breaking milli-meter

Minimum stub – 3 letter

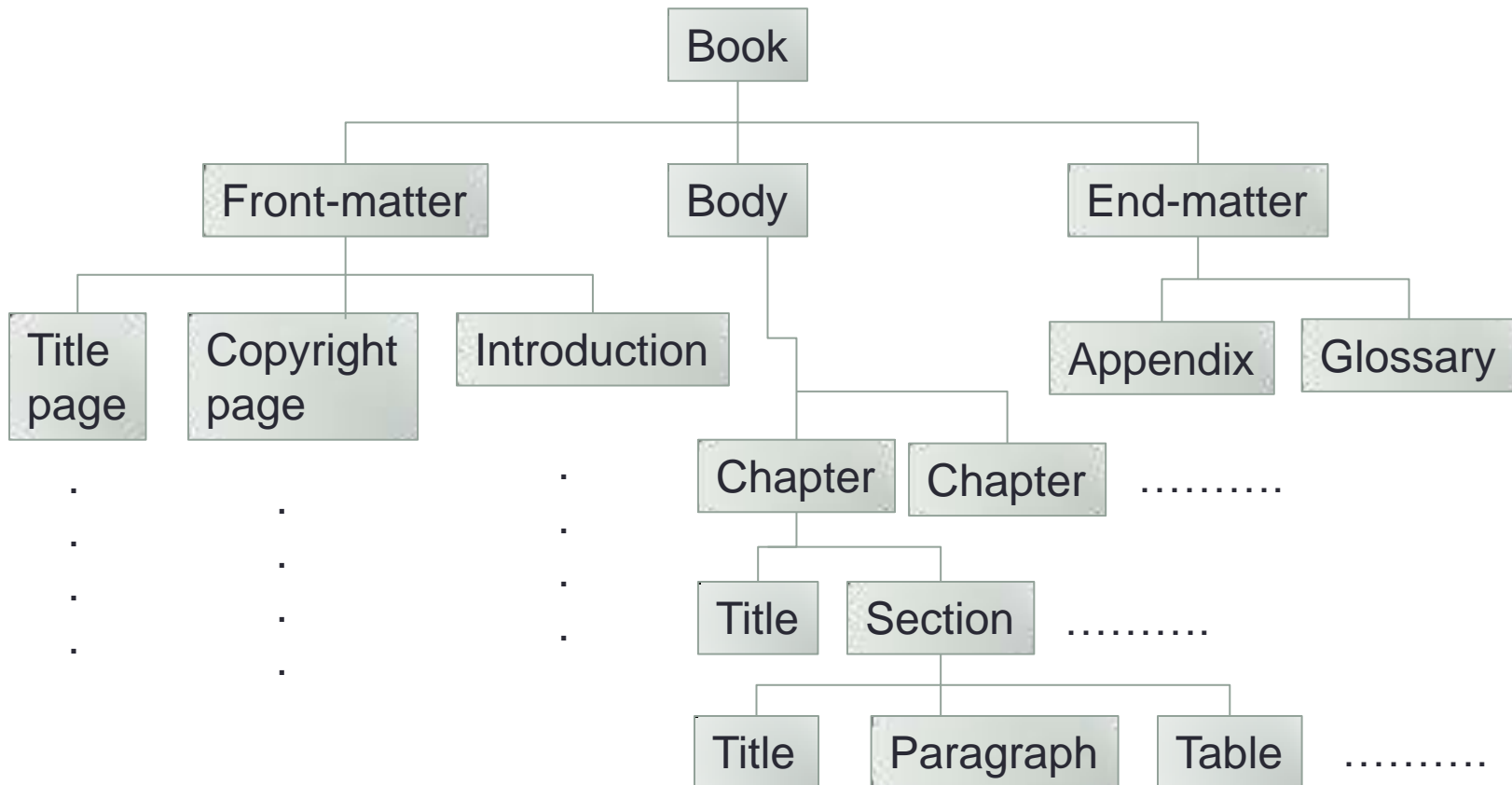
Not to split names, salutation, initials

How many successive lines can be hyphenated



# Typographic markup languages

## Standard Generalized Markup Language



# Typographic markup languages

Standard Generalized Markup Language

```
<chapter>  
<title> Chapter title </title>  
<para> The first paragraph </para>  
<figure artwork = 'fig1'>  
<chapter  
end delimiter missing
```

**DTD - Parsing**

Current Practice

HTML.....XML.....JavaScript

# Typographic markup languages

TEX / LaTeX

Mathematical publishing

Plain text file with a .tex extension

Dedicated LATEX editor

# Typographic markup languages

TEX / LaTeX

Mathematical publishing

Plain text file with a .tex extension

Dedicated LATEX editor

# LaTeX Examples

- Text styling
- `\textbf{words in bold}` words in bold
- `{\color{colour_name}text}`
- `{\large large words}`
- `{\scriptsize scriptsize words}`
  - `\begin{enumerate}`
  - `\item First thing`
  - `\item Second thing`
  - `\end{enumerate}`

# LaTeX Examples

- Tables
- `\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}`
- `\textbf{Gender & Age}`
- `Woman & 50 \\`
- `Kid & 10 \\`
- `Man & 30 \\`
- `\end{tabular}`

<b>Gender</b>	<b>Age</b>
Woman	50
Kid	10
Man	50

# LaTeX Examples

- $\$$  is used to enter into the math mode
- $\$4 + 5 = 9\$$  - display equation
- $\begin{equation}4 + 5 = 9\end{equation}$  – display equation with equation number [for example]
  - $4 + 5 = 9$  (2.6)
- $\begin{eqnarray}.....\end{eqnarray}$ 
  - $4 + 5 = 9$  (2.6)
  - $M + N = 2MN$  (2.7)
  - $x - y = 7$  (2.8)

# LaTeX References

## BibTeX

```
@ARTICLE{58871,  
author={Hansen, L.K. and Salamon, P.},  
journal={IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence},  
title={Neural network ensembles},  
year={1990},  
volume={12},  
number={10},  
pages={993-1001},  
doi={10.1109/34.58871}}
```

## Plain text

L. K. Hansen and P. Salamon, "Neural network ensembles," in *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, vol. 12, no. 10, pp. 993-1001, Oct. 1990, doi: 10.1109/34.58871.