

EVOLUTION OF ARCHITECTURE - I

Time: 3 hours

Total marks: 100

Notes: a) *Question 1 is Compulsory*

b) *Answer any 4 from the rest*

c) *Relevant sketches are required in support of ALL answers*

1. What is the different forms Orissan style of Temple Architecture? Elaborate on **one** with the help of examples and sketches. (20)

2. Define the following with examples and sketches.(Any 4) (4X5=20)

- a) Cupola
- b) Squinch
- c) Pinnacles
- d) Pavilions
- e) Eaves

3. What is the basic principle behind Buddhist architecture? Illustrate with examples the main architectural features of Buddhist Architecture. (20)

4. Write Short notes on: (Any 4) (4X5)

- a) Mughal Gardens
- b) Mahayana Buddhism
- c) Gwalior Fort
- d) Datia Palace
- e) Kandariya Mahadeo Temple.

5. Differentiate Between: (Any 4) (4X5)

- a) Architecture of the Slave Dynasty and Tughlaq Dynasty
- b) Prehistoric settlements and Vedic towns.
- c) Colonial Calcutta and Colonial Delhi.
- d) Temples of the Gupta period and Dravidian temples.
- e) Taj Mahal and Akbar's tomb at Sikandra.

6. Explain with examples and sketches Emperor Shah Jahan's contribution to Mughal Architecture in India. (20)