Emergency again if need be, says Arroyo 873



Philippine President Glorie Arrayo speeking before members of Filipino women's groups at Malacanang presidential palace in Manila on Tuesday, on the over of International Women's Day. — AFP

Phillippine Duity Invaded/AUDI

MANILA, March 7. — President Gloria Macapagal Arroyo warned today that she would not hesitate to use emergency powers again to fight groups seeking her ouster, after imposing a week-long emergency to quash an alleged coup attempt.

Ms Arroyo said the conspiracy by Leftwing and Right-wing groups that the government quelled last week would have destroyed democracy in the Philippines if it had triumphed. "The laws are there and, as I said when I lifted the state of emergency, I am monitoring events and I will not hesitate to do what needs to be done to uphold the law," Ms Arroyo said in an interview with GMA radio, which was broadcast nationwide.

Ms Arroyo imposed the emergency on 24 February and withdrew it on Friday, tors are under virtual house arrest.

expressing confidence that order had been restored. She said she needed the emergency decree to thwart an alleged coup plot involving communist rebels, "misguided" soldiers, Opposition politicians, and businessmen. "I am a strong believer in democratic principles," Ms Arroyo said. "But I also believe that we should stop people who abuse their freedoms and install groups that will one day destroy those very freedoms — the communists who conspire with the extreme right."

"We showed how strong and stable our government was," she said. "We moved swiftly and we averted violence." Leftist groups have vowed to continue protests and call for Ms Arroyo's ouster over corruption and vote-rigging allegations. In the wake of the emergency decree, a Left-wing lawmaker has been arrested and charged with rebellion. Five other Left-wing legislators are under virtual house arrest.

Arroyo lifts elemented to counter what she

MANILA, March 3. After being assured by her adviser that the coup threat has eased, President Ms Gloria Macapagal Arroyo lifted the state of emergency exactly a week after she issued the controversial declaration to quell an attempt to overthrow her govern-ment. "Today, a week later, I am happy to report that the cabal is broken and it is time to get back to the real business of governing," Ms Arroyo said in a speech aired on radio and television nationwide.

"I am confident that order has been restored. Therefore, with the power vested in me by our Constitution, I declare that, effective immediately, the state of emergency is no longer in effect," Ms Arroyo said.

Ms Arroyo declared the

said was an alliance of communist rebels and "military adventurists" aimed at toppling her. But Ms Arroyo also warned that she would not hesitate to resort to another tough action if these adventurists and opportunists who would put the economy and security in peril would force her hand.

"It is essential now that our political opponents and opportunists stop undermining our economy at home and embarrassing the nation abroad with their cheap political antics," she said. "For the love of nation, it is time to make things work and get things done. Let us please all work for the common good," she said. Ms Arroyo defended anew her decision to issue Proclamation 1017, saying, "Our nation is stronger for dealing quickly and decisively with this issue."



Armed forces chief of staff General Genoroso Senga surrounded by reporters at the Malacanang presidential palace. in Manila on Friday. - AFP

"I will not stand for this kind of adventurism at any time. And I will act with the same force of will and determination again and again if our opponents insist on inflicting instability on the

nation and hurting our economy," she said. And she said she was proven correct after many subversives and several soldiers and police were arrested and were now being investigated.

THE STATESMAN

Philippines relaxes alert level, emergency remains

REUTERS
MANILA, MARCH2

PHILIPPINES authorities lowered the security alert level from maximum on Thursday, but the country remained under emergency rule amid warnings President Gloria Macapagal Arroyo was still at risk from coup plotters.

"We felt the situation is normalising," said Army Major Bartolome Bacarro, adding that the military's alert level had dropped to blue, where 50 per cent of soldiers are on standby, from red, under which all troops are girded for action.

Arroyo invoked emergency rule last week to confront what she said

was an alliance of opposition members, communist groups and "military adventurists" conspiring to bring down her government.

She has promised to review the order within the next two days but has so far resisted calls from her Vice-President and economic team to lift it amid warnings from security officials that many plotters are still at large.

Arroyo is waiting for the National Police Chief, the Secretary of Defense and the Justice Secretary to report back on the security situation before she makes her decision.

The Justice Secretary said yesterday that he could not yet recommend withdrawing the order, which gives the state broad powers of detention.

INDIAN EXPRECS

Anti-Arroyo group storms House



AFP House of Representatives member Crispin Beltran raises a clenched fist in defiance as policemen lead him away in Manila on Monday

Virgilio Pablico, head of the left and right wing groups were police legal department, said elements in the military and both police had gathered testimony involved in a plot to overthrow Arroyo's administration. He said and "pieces of electronic para phernalia containing the tactica charging of five members of the A HUNDRED leftwing protesters barged into the Philippine congress on Monday to protest at the house of representatives for plot

alliance of the two movements". Two of the 16—House of representatives member Crispin Beltran and former senator Gregorio Honasan, a veteran of past coup attempts — are detained, while the rest remain at large.

ging the 2004 presidential elec-tion. Following the state of emer-gency declaration last week, po-The turmoil began last June lice banned public protests, raided the office of a newspaper critical of Arroyo and started arafter Arroyo was accused of rig-

The measures were widely condemned, with former President Fidel Ramos calling them "Marcosian", a reference to former dictator Ferdinand Marcos.

mand. The troops ended the Arroyo's grip on the presiden-cy was further shaken last night when marines rallied around commanders wanting to with-draw from the chain of commini-rebellion after five hours.

Late last night, hundreds of students opposed to Arroyo bethe Philippines and the civilian leaders who had supported the ident Corazon Aquino, were congan to gather at the University of marines, including former Pres-

sidering whether to join them.
All attempts to impeach Arroyo have failed because she controls congress through a network of patronage rather than

yo steps up purge of 'coup plotters

Filipino Police File Cases Against 16 Officials As Lawyers Challenge Emergency Rule

high gear on Monday as police filed cases against 16 people, in-cluding a former hero of the 1986 "people power" uprising. soldiers suspected of plotting to topple Philippine President Glo-Manila: A purge of leftists and ria Macapagal Arroyo went into

Arroyo appeared on state television, a day after dozens of marines had briefly defied the last Friday on the discovery of state of emergency she ordered

cused included four leftist members of Congress and both active and retired soldiers. "We have when the emergency rule would be lifted, and instead revived an old pledge to improve the lot of the country's demoralised mili-But she gave no indication of manuel Velasco said the 16 actary forces. State Prosecutor Emplans for a coup.

ference. Police said three of the Gregorio Honasan, who led a small group of soldiers that broke away from dictator Ferdinand One of those on the run was Marcos in 1986, sparking the revolt that restored democracy in group had already been arrested.

Tensions receded after Sunday's five-hour standoff at a Manila marines base. Schools were erwise business as usual in the capital and the financial markets on Friday by the crisis. The peso by 0830 GMT and the main stock index was 0.95% higher. Both had closed for the day, but it was oth were calmer after being spooked was up 0.35% at 52.02 to the dollar tumbled 1% on Friday.

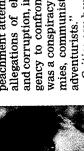
went up by 19 points/and the peso market "Thank God the stock

of the standoff in the marines maybe besaid. strengthened by 40 centavos, right handling yesterday," Ar-

the high court, arguing that it was president as a group of lawyers challenged her emergency rule in lems loomed on a new front for the unconstitutional However, prob-

court will act immediately on the matter to avert any escalation of the political crisis that we have spokesman of the Alternative "We hope that the supreme now resulting from the proclamasaid Marlon Manuel, im Law Group.

Arroyo, who survived an



gency to confront what she said peachment attempt last year over was a conspiracy by political eneallegations of election cheating mies, communists and "military and corruption, invoked the emer

and an extension of detention Critics say her move, which allows for arrests without warrant without charge, smacks of Mar cos-era martial law.

manders was resolved, and a came on Sunday after the elite for links with the coup plot. About 100 marines—in full battle gear crowd that had gathered outside riers—staged a show of support, calling for public support. But the The drama at the marines base force's commander was removed and with armoured personnel car standoff

the poor southeast Asian country after 14 years of martial law. PALAYAIN!!!

Filipinos protest against the emergency rufe in Manila

strong evidence against them. We don't just file cases that will not stand in court," he told a news con-

Communist Guerrillas Offer Coalition With Opposition Parties Tritics lash out at Arroya

Manila: Philippines President Gloria Macapagal Arroyo kept a tight net around suspected coup clared last week smacks of Marthat the state of emergency deplotters and opposition newspapers on Sunday amid criticism

"We want to assure our people that this declaration of state of Pagdilao said in a radio interview "The only goal is to remove troublemakers in our midst and hold rary," police spokesman Samuel national emergency is tempo cos-era martial law. them responsible.'

royo described as a conspiracy by members of the opposition, communists and "military adventurists" to topple her.

The army has detained the round of arrests, continuing a He said there would be a fresh masterminds behind what Arpurge since Friday of alleged

commander of an elite regiment as the leader of troops who were incite crowds at anti-Arroyo rallies, and on Saturday a former police chief congressman allegedly planning to leftist

Senator Gregorio Honasan, a hero the "people power" overthrow ABS-CBN news said police had a list of 100 people to be arrested over the plot, including former dictator Ferdinand Marcos 20 were questioned



Protesters shout slogans against emergency

Arroyo went to church on Sunday and Manila's streets were gency declaration. "The risk to the administration

seems to be dissipating," said Johathan Ravelas at Banco de Oro Universal Bank in Manila. "Since we have not seen any adverse we will probably see a more stable movement during the weekend market next week."

of detention without charge.
Former President Fidel Ramos, her most vital but unpredictable

to pull the trigger if you have a mayed by her move. "It is an overkill ... people are more likely ally, said he was appalled and dis

in newspapers, which Arroyo had singled out for bias in her declara-tion of emergency rule. There was also biting criticism state of emergency" he said

rillas waging a 37-year rebellion in the Philippines have offered a royo, the founder of the Maoist intactical alliance with opposition forces and soldiers seeking to Meanwhile, Communist guer overthrow President Gloria Ar surgency said on Sunday.

Arroyo factions an opportunity to Netherlands-based Communist Party of the Philippines (CPP) founder Jose Maria Sison said Ar powers on Friday, which she said was necessary to quell an alleged coup attempt, provided all antiroyo's assumption of emergency pushed reform to lift government revenues, moved on Saturday to rally confidence in her handling of the debt-ridden and impover-

gressive and other anti-Arroyo "To oust the Arroyo regime, it suffices for the legal patriotic, proforces and their allies among the lice forces to do their best in musactive and retired military and po tering their own respective folwork together. "Our economy is improving so and coup plotters to destroy our momentum," she said. we won't allow the destabilisers rule of law that allows for arrests But the president, who survived a crisis last year over allegations came under fire for introducing a of vote-rigging and corruption,

lowing," he said in a statement. Sison said the CPP-NPA "are desirous of a revolutionary transition council to replace the Arroyo regime". Agencie

without warrant and an extension

27 150 2006

THE TIMES OF INDIA

their footing after a 1 percent slide in both the peso and the main stock index on Friday's emernancial markets would recover calm, reassuring analysts that fi-

ished southeast Asian nation.

Arroyo, an economist who has

Philippines police detain govt critics

Associated Press SAT

MANILA, Feb. 25. — Police today raided the offices of a newspaper and detained several prominent critics of President Gloria Macapagal Arroyo, a day after she declared a state of emergency to quash a coup plot.

Several hundred government opponents gathered at a Roman Catholic Mass, where they questioned the legitimacy of the Emergency and vowed more protests to force Mrs Arroyo from office.

But with rallies banned, the streets were otherwise quiet on a day when Filipinos normally would have been marking the 20th anniversary of the "people power" uprising that forced dictator Ferdinand Marcos into exile on 25 February, 1986.

Early today, police barged into the offices of *The Daily Tribune* and confiscated editorial material and a bundle of newspapers headlining Mrs Arroyo's declaration. After the raid, they posted police at the door but it was not clear if they intended to close the office, the paper's publisher, Mr Ninez Cacho Olivarez, said.

The newspaper, owned by Mr Olivarez's family, has been among the most critical of Mrs Arroyo, and has recently reported alleged military plots to



Policemen inside a police camp as security remains tight after President Gloria Arroyo declared Emergency. In Manila on Saturday. — AFP

oust her.

Also today, Crispin Beltran, a member of the Leftist Anakpawis Party, was taken into custody for questioning. Local media said he was being questioned about an old rebellion case.

Two former police generals, Mr Ramon Montano and Mr Rex Piad, were detained at a golf course south of Manila. Montano had previously urged Mrs Arroyo to resign, and Mr Piad supported the campaign of Mr Fernando Poe Jr, who lost to Mrs Arroyo in the 2004 presidential election.

76 . 15 9006 THE STATESMAN

P. S. Suryanarayana P. S.

P. S. Suryanarayana

SINGAPORE: Uneasy calm prevailed in Manila on Saturday, even as the military and police firmed up measures under the emergency declared on Friday by Philippines President Gloria Macapagal Arroyo. There was no indication of any major confrontation between the authorities and the Opposition activists in Manila until night-

The rallies and functions planned by both the authorities and the Opposition activists, in commemoration of the 20th anniversary of the triumph of "people power" strategy, remained banned under the new crisis-regulations. Presidential spokesman Ignacio Bunye said on Saturday that the political buzz about an impending imposition of martial law had "no basis" at all.

At least three top-ranking officers - the independent heads of two elite military units and the chief of a special police action force - were identified as the suspected ring leaders of a coup "plot" against Ms. Arroyo. They were relieved from service and arrested on Friday be-

fore she proclaimed emergency and claimed that their coup-bid pre- had been "crushed." The chiefs of all three military wings and the police force pledged their loyalty to the President after her televised proclamation of emergency.

While these arrests were officially confirmed, independent observers said an Opposition Congressman belonging to a left-of-centre coalition, was nabbed on Saturday. The offices of an anti-Arroyo newspaper were also reported to have been sealed. The authorities cast their net wide, with some retired military officers too coming under the scanner. Some other ring-leaders were said to be flying under the radar and evading detection, but details remained unconfirmed.

For several months now, Ms. Arroyo has been fighting a battle for political survival over the allegations of electoral fraud by her in 2004 and of corrupt practices by her family members. She first became the unelected President in 2001, on the basis of mass rallies against an elected leader, Joseph Estrada, now under house arrest on corruption charges.

26 Fr . 2006 THE HINDU

Philippines under

wemergency rule

Manila: Filipino President Gloria Macapagal Arroyo declared a state of emergency on Friday, saying she had quashed a coup plot but that the Philippines still faced a "clear threat" from treasonous forces.

Clashes erupted as riot police used water cannons to disperse about 5,000 protesters defying a ban on rallying at a shrine to the 'people power' uprising that toppled dictator Ferdinand Marcos in 1986 20 years ago this month. 'People power'

also ousted Joseph Estrada as president in 2001. Police used truncheons and shields to roust a stone-throwing group trying to gather for a second protest. Several people were arrested; others were bloodied.

Amid a massive security clampdown, the military barricaded its camps to keep troops from joining the demonstrations and detained Brigadier General Danny Lim, who was allegedly involved in the takeover plot. The military has played major roles in two "people power" revolts and has a recent history of restiveness.

While she vowed she was in control, Arroyo clearly was worried about losing her grip on events as her opponents tried to hijack the anniversary activities.

Presidential spokesman Ignacio Bunye told reporters

NC



Police and protestors clash in Manila

- Commemorations of 'People Power' movement turn into anti-Arroyo protests'
- Government claims to have quashed coup attempt
- One general among several people detained

that commemorations have been cancelled and that the military was ordered "to prevent and suppress lawless violence". Arroyo, who survived two earlier coup attempts, said the political opposition, along with extreme elements of the political left and right, were determined to bring down the elected

government. "I am declaring a state of emergency because of the clear threat to the nation," a defiant Arroyo said in a taped, nationally televised statement. "This is my warning against those who threaten the government: the whole weight of the law will fall on your treason."

Appealing for calm, she claimed the military had quashed a coup plot by some military officers and their men. "There were a few who tried to break from the armed forces chain

of command, to fight the civilian government and establish a regime outside the constitution," said Arroyo, who held a pre-dawn emergency meeting of her national security council. "We crushed this attempt." She stopped short of declaring martial law, a sensitive issue because Marcos used it to rule by decree. Her chief of staff, Mike Defensor, said no curfew will be imposed but the declaration bans rallies, allows arrest without warrant, permits the President to call in the military to intervene and lets her take facilities—including over media outlets-that may affect national security.

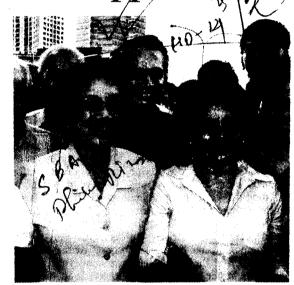
Former Filipino President Corazon Aquino, a one-time Arroyo ally, criticised the emergency declaration and reiterated a call for Arroyo to "make the supreme sacrifice" and resign. Agencies Coup crushed; emergency declared in Philippines

P. S. Suryanarayana

SINGAPORE: President Gloria Macapagal Arroyo of the Philippines, politically embattled for several months now, proclaimed a state of emergency on Friday and asserted that a coup attempt by a section of the armed forces had been "crushed" earlier in the day.

Ms. Arroyo's action, which was later backed by the top leaders of military and police establishments, came amid protest rallies and political buzz about plots against her from within the armed forces.

In a televised address, she cited the persistence of a "clear threat to the nation" even after the detection of the suspected coup-bid by the heads of Scout Rangers and Marines, two elite military units, and the chief of Special Action Force, a commando unit within the ates, whose number re- turn he victory in the 2004 fell short of martial law.



The former Philippines President, Corazon Aquine (left), with Senator Loi Ejercito, wife of former President Joseph Estrada as they march in Marila on Friday. - PHOTO: AFP

mained unspecified, were presidential poll. arrestel. Ms. Arroyo

Warning the protesters, claimer that right-wing the President said "treapoliticins and the left son" would be the target of national police. These forces and now formed "a law-enforcement under the "plotters" and their associtactica alliance" to over-

slide buries 200 in Philippines village

1,500 still missing = 30 feet of mud hinders rescue ■ More than

ASSOCIATED Press Manila, February 17

grated into a torrent of mud in the eastern Philippines on Friday, swallowing hundreds of houses and an elementary horhundreds of houses and an elementary horhundreds of houses and an elementary international Red Cross put the number of deaths at nearly 200, but only 23 bodies to deaths at nearly 200, but only 23 bodies of deaths at nearly 200, but only 23 bodies to deaths at nearly 200, but only 23 bodies of deaths at nearly 200, but only 23 bodies of deaths at nearly 200, but only 23 bodies of could be recovered. But 1,500 people were by the Manila, was virtually wiped out, with only a few jumbles of corrugated steel sheeting left to show that the community of some 2,500 people ever existed.

"It sounded like the mountain exploded, and the whole thing crumbled," survivor Dario Libatan told Manila radio vivor Dario Libatan told Manila radio vivor Dario Libatan told Manila and and about 3,000 evacuees were at a municipal hall. "We did not find injured people," said Ricky Estela, a crewman on a thelicopter that flew a politician to the configurable occurred.

The mud was so deep—up to 30 feet in some places — and unstable that rescue workers had difficulty approaching the rechool, which was in session when the landslide occurred.

Lerias told the British Broadcasting in Corp. the school had 246 students and seven teachers. Only one child and one s A RAIN-SOAKED mountainside disinte-grated into a torrent of mud in the east-

saying he was "deeply pained" by the tragedy.

bishop of Maasin, slide. He sent a telegram to the

AP, Vatican City

dies at the foothills of the now-scarred mountain, where survivors blamed illegal logging for contributing to the disaster. Pope appeals for aid

A small earthquake also shook the area, but scientists said it occurred after the landslide and likely was unrelated. Flash floods also were inundating the area, and the rumble of a secondary landslide sent rescuers scurrying for Rescue workers dug with shovels for signs of survivors, and put a child on a stretcher, with little more than the girl's

vivors of the land-

and generous" help for the sur-

Pope Benedict XVI has urged "speedy

adult had been recovered

About 100 people also were visiting the village for a women's group meeting.

The Philippine army and air force, and the Red Cross, were on the scene, but search-and-rescue efforts were called off at nightfall, Lerias said. She asked for people to dig by hand, saying the mud was too soft for heavy equipment. "All those who could have come today have come, she told BBC. "We hope to be able to rescue some more people."

The US military dispatched at least two warships and other forces to the area to provide medical assistance and other walls.

relief, officials said.

"Help is on the way," President Gloria Macapagal Arroyo said in televised remarks. "It will come from land, sea and air." Aerial TV footage showed a wide swath of mud amid stretches of rice pad-

Fragedies that hit Philippines DISASTER DOCKET

in the last 10 years:

Landslides and floods killed 5. December 2005

Flash floods killed 13. February 2005:

December 2004: nearly 1,500.

Rainstorm triggered landslides and flash floods that killed

Monsoon mudslide killed 22 miners and a 5-year-old boy. **December 2003:** Landslides kill at least 160. September 2003:

eyes showing through a covering of mud. Other survivors were piled onto heavy construction equipment and driven to safety.

Volunteers from nearby provinces

November 2001: Tropical storm killed 171. Typhoon Utor killed 121 July 2001:

Typhoon Gloria killed 20. **July 1996:**

were quickly being joined by groups of troops being ferried in by helicopter, with more en route by sea.

Army Capt. Edmund Abella said he and about 30 soldiers from his unit were soaking wet from wading through waist.

Killer typhoon left 500 dead, displaced half a million. November 1995:

deep mud. "The people said the ground suddenly

shook, then a part of the mountain collapsed onto the village," Abella told AP by cell phone. "Some houses were carried by the mudflow, some were destroyed and other were buried.

It's very difficult, we're digging by id, the place is so vast and the mud is

Mudslides and flash floods **September 1995:** Flash floods killed 15. January 1995: killed 20

November 1991: About 6,000 killed in floods and landslides.

June 1991: so thick. When we try to walk, we get stuck in the mud." He said troops had just rescued a 43-year-old woman. "She was crying and looking for her three nephews, but they were nowhere to be found," Abella said.

The Mount Pinatubo volcano eruption killed 800 people.



Rescuers tend to a woman pulled out of the debris in Leyte on Friday.

India, Philippines to sign four accords Press Trust of India The defence agreement would deepen naval and maritime cooperation and

MANILA, Feb. 3. — India and the Philippines are set to give bilateral ties a big boost by signing four accords, including one on defence cooperation envisaging among other things exchange of Air Force planes, Navy ships and military instructors during President Dr APJ Abdul Kalam's three-day official visit here.

The President arrived here today. The two countries will tomorrow ink separate MoUs on cooperation in agriculture, tourism and in pharmaceuticals. The Philippines foreign secretary Mr Alberto G Romulo said

maritime cooperation and give substance to the annual security dialogue between the two countries.

The MoU on pharmaceuticals is aimed at giving the Philippines greater access to Indian drugs.

Under the MoU on agriculture, the Philippines will be able to tap Indian expertise in buffalo breeding, dairy development. Buffalo meat is a key export item from India to the Philippines.

The accord on tourism envisages joint marketing and promotion of each others' tourism spots besides seeking to increase flow of tourists from the Philippines to India.

THE STATESMAN

- 4 FEE 2006

India, Philippines to sign of the defence cooperation accord Cabinet also approves a proposal for a tourism cooperation pact

Special Correspondent

NEW DELHI: India and the Philippines will sign a defence cooperation agreement during President A.P.J. Abdul Kalam's current visit there.

Briefing reporters, Parliamentary Affairs Minister Privaranjan Dasmunsi said Defence Minister Pranab Mukherjee informed the Cabinet here on Wednesday of the agreement. He, however, did not give details.

The Cabinet also approved a proposal for a tourism cooperation pact with the Southeast Asian country. It would encourage private sector investments, facilitate exchange of expertise and pave the way for the two countries setting up tourism offices in

each other's territory.

The Cabinet approved the suggestions made by a Parliamentary Standing Committee to effect changes in the Bill to amend the Khadi and Village Industries Commission Act. Official amendments would be moved during the budget session of Parliamentto incorporate the suggestions.

The Bill seeks to modernise the organisational strucand operational procedures of the KVIC, and rename it the National Khadi and Village Industries Commission to distinguish it from similar State Government

The Government of India textbook presses in Mysore, Chandigarh and Bhubanes• KVIC Act will be amended

Textbook presses to be privatised

 350 more Kasturba Vidyalayas

war would be privatised on condition the employees there continue till the completion of their service period. The press in Gangtok would be transferred to the Sikkim Government, while retaining the press in Shimla and the Government of India Forms Store and Office of Assistant Director (Outside Printing) in Kolkata.

It was decided to re-orient the submission for water quality under the Accelerated Rural Water Supply Programme to provide for a more focussed funding to tackle severe cases of contamination.

The Cabinet gave the nod for setting up 350 additional Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalayas at the upper primary level for girls belonging to the Scheduled Castes, the Scheduled Tribes, the Other Backward Classes and minorities.

Replying to a query, Mr. Dasmunsi said the Cabinet deferred a decision on allowing ONGC Videsh Limited to re-enter the race for two exploration blocks in Nigeria, which it earlier lost to a Korean firm.

"The issue did not come up for discussion."