

M.E. ELE. ENGG. 1st YEAR 2ND SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2018

POWER SYSTEM ANALYSIS

Time: Three hours

Full Marks: 100

Answer **any five** questions.

Figures in the margin indicate full marks

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| 1.(a) | State and justify the assumptions made in the formulation of the Fast Decoupled load flow. | (10) |
| (b) | Explain the solution algorithm of the Fast Decoupled load flow. | (10) |
| 2.(a) | Derive expressions for the elements of the Jacobian matrix of Newton-Raphson load flow. | (12) |
| (b) | Discuss the applications of the optimum multipliers when incorporated into Newton-Raphson load flow. | (8) |
| 3.(a) | Why line resistance and capacitances are generally ignored in fault analysis of power systems? | (5) |
| (b) | Why Symmetrical components are used in fault analysis? | (5) |
| (c) | Derive the fault admittance matrix for a line to line fault. | (10) |
| 4.(a) | How the optimum power flow is different from ordinary power flow? | (5) |
| (b) | Explain how linear programming may be used for optimum power flow analysis. | (15) |
| 5.(a) | Explain the necessity of contingency analysis in power system. | (5) |
| (b) | How active and reactive power contingencies are ranked? | (8+7) |
| 6.(a) | Differentiate between the voltage and angle stability problems. | (5) |
| (b) | Discuss the steps needed for the solution of the Transient Stability problem. | (15) |
| 7. | How the Generators and loads are modeled for Reliability analysis using LOLE approach? | (10+10) |
| 8. | Briefly discuss the following: | |
| (a) | Reliability modelling of repairable components connected in series. | (10) |
| (b) | Modification of Bus impedance matrix to include a new branch. | (10) |