

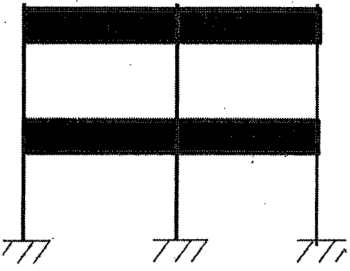
Ex/CE/PE/B/T/421A/2023

**B.E. Civil Engineering - Fourth Year - Second Semester Examination, 2023**  
**Structural Dynamics**

Time: Four Hours

Full Marks 100

[IS1893 is allowed]

No. of questions	Answer <i>All</i> Questions	Marks (100)
CO-1 1)	a) What is resonance? Explain mathematically for damped harmonic excitation. Derive dynamic modification factor.	15
CO-1 2)	Define different Lagrangian coordinates. Derive equation of motion of of a simple pendulam having mass $M$ and length $L$ and find time period using Lagrangian method.	5+10
CO-2 3)	<p>Consider a two bay two storey R.C. framed building as shown in figure1. The floor is rigid. The mass at the first floor and at roof are <math>75 \text{ kN/m}^2</math> and <math>50 \text{ kN/m}^2</math> respectively. Area of floor is <math>10 \text{ m}^2</math> The column size at ground floor is <math>250 \times 250</math> and at first floor is <math>350 \times 350</math>. Floor to floor height is <math>3 \text{ m}</math> in each floor. The building is located at Kolkata. Determine the storey stiffness, frequencies and mode shapes. Compute also the storey shears and floor forces. Assume M25 grade of concrete.</p> 	20
CO-4 2 (a)	Derive the equation of motion in free vibration of a flexural uniform beam.	10
(b)	Determine the natural frequencies and mode shape for uniform beam with both end simply supported.	10

[ Turn over

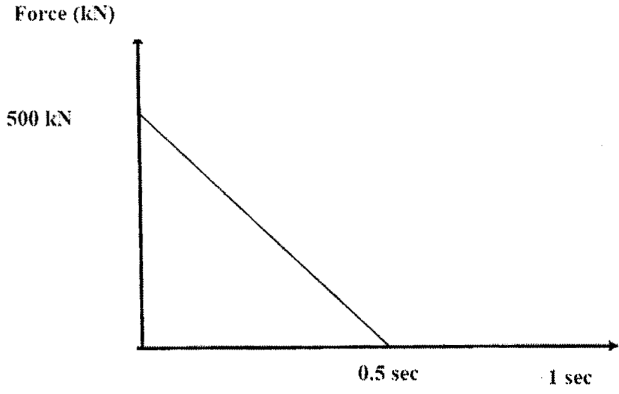
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No. of questions		Marks (100)
CO-5 3)	 <p>An 5% damped SDOF system has a mass of 9800N, stiffness 20 kN/m. It is subjected to a triangular force as shown in above figure. The initial displacement and velocity are zero. Determine the displacement time history by</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Any Explicit Algorithm</li> <li>Any Implicit Algorithm</li> </ol>	10 +10
CO-4 6)	<p>Write a short note with mathematical expression any any one of the following.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Base Isolation</li> <li>Rotating unbalance mass due to machine.</li> </ol>	10