### Ex/ Arch/T/112/2023

# **Bachelor of Architecture First Year First Semester Exam-2023** DESIGN FUNDAMENTALS

Time: Three hours Full marks: 100

### Answer any FIVE questions.

Blank pages left unnecessarily in the answer script will be discredited. Answers to a question/ or part of it shall not be split across the answer script.

- 1. Explain with examples how we can differentiate (20)between a designed and a non-designed object.
- 2. How do we perceive form? Draw and describe the (8+6+3+ different types of figure-ground relationships. Explain 3 = 20how we may change ground into a figure. Mention the visual qualities that are important in design.
- 3. How can one achieve a sense of movement in design? (10+10=Elucidate with an abstract composition of 8 cm x 13 cm. 20)
- Make GRAPHIC notes on:
  - a. Likeness grouping b. Attraction & attention value  $(4 \times 5 =$ c. Occult balance d. Golden rectangle 20)
  - e. Variety in unity

- Differentiate between rhythm and repetition. Using a (8+12)10.5 x 17 cm format, divide the area into a composition **=20**) of proportionate and rhythmical parts by using only straight vertical and horizontal lines. Use appropriate colours to emphasize the relationships.
- What are semi-chromes? Explain their roles in (3+3+6+8)subtractive mixing. Draw and describe the different hue = 20)intervals. Elaborate the effect of tone contrasts on form and how this may be applied in architectural design.

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20)

(8+12)

**=20**)

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