b) Can you suggest a method to find out LOD and sensitivity in electrochemical sensor applications?

 $1\frac{1}{2}$

c) How can we calculate the band gap energy from cyclic voltammetry measurements? $1\frac{1}{2}$

- d) What is electrochemical impedance spectroscopy? Draw the Nyquist plot for single EIS parameters with equivalent circuit diagram. $2\frac{1}{2}$
- e) What are the different types of solar cells? Construct a PEC solar cell having a suitable cathode and anode in a stable redox couple.
- 6. a) What is surface plasmon resonance (SPR)? Briefly discuss Gans theory of SPR (with schematic diagram) taking Au-np as an example. 1+3
 - b) Describe the basic difference in the working principle between scanning electron microscopy (SEM) and tunnelling electron microscopy (TEM).

2

- c) Write short note on (any one):
 - i) Sol-gel method of nanomaterial synthesis,
 - ii) Atomic force microscopy 2
- d) What is "quantum confinement"? Discuss how fluorescent colour of the semiconducting gallium arsenide (GaAs) quantum dots changes with particle size.

M. Sc. (CHEMISTRY) Examination, 2023

(4th Semester)

PAPER: XVI-I

[INORGANIC CHEMISTRY SPECIAL]

Time: Two Hours Full Marks: 40

(20 marks for each unit)

Use a separate answer script for each unit.

Unit: I-4161

- 1. What is hydroformylation reaction? Illustrate the mechanism of hydroformylation of an alkene (RCH=CH₂) using a cobalt catalyst. Comment on the ratio of n:iso products. 2+4+1
- 2. What is transfer hydrogenation? Show the mechanism of one such reaction. 2+3
- 3. Describe the structure of $[Ru(C_6Me_6)_2]^{2+}$ and comment on its stability. Highlight the structural differences, if any, on two-electron reduction of the metal center. 2+2
- 4. Describe the mechanism of asymmetric hydrogenation of methyl acetoacetate using Ru-BINAP catalyst. Mention the observed *enantiomeric excess* for this reaction. 3+1

Unit: I-4162

5. a) How many types of electrodes are used in cyclic voltammetry experiment? What type of waveform is used for cyclic voltammetry experiment? $1\frac{1}{2}$

[Turn over