benzaldehyde shows a non-linear Hammett plot with a ρ value of +3.35 for the electron donating groups and ρ value of -4.4 for electron withdrawing groups. Explain the mechanism and find out the r.d.s. Draw the Hammett plot of this reaction taking reaction rate *vs* total substituent effect.

Ex/SC/CHEM/PG/CORE/TH/XIII-O/2023

M. Sc. (CHEMISTRY) Examination, 2023

(4th Semester)

PAPER: XIII-O

[ORGANIC CHEMISTRY SPECIAL]

Time: Two Hours Full Marks: 40

(20 marks for each unit)

Use a separate answer script for each unit.

Unit: **O-4131**

1. Indicate the product(s) with proper stereochemistry and explain their formation with probable mechanism of the following reactions (answer *any four*): 3×4

c)
$$\frac{\text{LDA in THF, } -70^{\circ}\text{C,}}{\text{Br} \text{Bu}_{3}\text{SnH, AlBN (cat.), } C_{6}\text{H}_{6}, \text{ reflux}}$$

d)
$$O_{M_{1}, M_{2}}$$
 $O_{M_{2}, M_{2}}$ $O_{M_{1}, M_{2}}$ $O_{M_{2}, M_{2}}$ O_{M_{2}

e)
$$H$$
 C_4H_9 CH_2I_2 , Zn/Cu , Me_3SiCl $Hg(OA)_2/THF$ $NaBH_4/$ O $COOEt$ $COOEt$ Me $COOEt$ Me Me $COOEt$ $OOED$ OOE

COOH

2. a) Indicate the products in the following reaction and explain with mechanism. Discuss the role of crown ether in this reaction.

b) Identify the major product with probable mechanism. Discuss one method of preparation of Kagan's reagent. 2+1

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
\hline
O & Me \\
\hline
O & H
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
Sml_2, HMPA-THF, {}^tBuOH \\
\hline
O {}^oC \text{ to RT}
\end{array}$$

b) Write down the Yukawa-Tsuno equation for the methanolysis reaction of the following compound. This reaction exhibits r=1.23 and $\rho=-4.02$ in MeOH at 25°C. Write down the methanolysis product with suitable mechanism.

c) Using a Hammett plot to explore the behavior of a catalytic antibody for the alkaline hydrolysis of the following aryl carbamate ester.

X O N COOH

d) The rate of acetolysis of the following *m*- & *p*-substituted compounds yield a linear Hammett plot with σ. A 'ρ' value of -1.00 is observed. If the carbonyl oxygen is labeled with ¹⁸O and the reaction products are reduced with LiAlH₄, the obtained *trans*-1,2-cyclohexanediol retains 50% of the labeled oxygen – comment on the mechanism.

$$\overbrace{\bigcirc OTs}_{O} \overbrace{\bigcirc X}_{X} \xrightarrow{AcONa/AcOH}$$

[Turn over

[3]

- What are mechanically interlocked molecules? Write down the structure of a four wheel driven molecular car based on rotary motors. 1+2
- d) Write down the structure of a dipeptide which can self-assemble to form supramolecular nanotube in solution. The following molecule is folded in solution explain.

4. a) Write down the Taft equation. Predict the rate of ester hydrolysis using steric (E_S) and polar (σ^*) substituent constants of the following molecules with different R groups.

R Group	Es	σ^*
Н	1.24	0.49
CH_3	0.00	0.00
Et	-0.07	-0.10
ⁱ Pr	-0.47	-0.19
^t Bu	-1.54	-0.30

c) Predict the products and explain with plausible mechanism.

Unit: O-4132

3. a) Write down the product of the following reaction. How will you utilize the product to capture chloride (Cl⁻) using noncovalent interaction? 2+1

$$\begin{array}{c} O \\ N \\ N_3 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} N \\ N_3 \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{c} CuSO_4/Sodium \ ascorbate \\ \hline TBAF / Et_4NCl \\ \hline THF : {}^tBuOH : H_2O \ (3:1:1) \\ \hline 60^{\circ}C / 3d \end{array}$$

b) Write down the products **A** and **B** with suitable stereochemistry.

$$Me_{2}N \xrightarrow{S} NO_{2} \xrightarrow{hv} A \xrightarrow{hv} A \xrightarrow{435 \text{ nm}} B$$