- 10. Elaborate on *any one* of the following numerical methods: 6
 - i) Numerical integration using Extended Sympson's Rule.
 - ii) Numerical solution of linear simultaneous equations using Gauss-Seidel method.

Ex/SC/CHEM/UG/DSE/TH/04/C/2023

B. Sc. Chemistry Examination, 2023

(6th Semester)

CHEMISTRY (DSE)

PAPER: DSE/CHEM/TH/04

Time : Two Hours

Full Marks : 40

UNIT : 6043-P

1. a) Find the answer of the following relational logical expression

.NOT.R.AND..NOT.(IK.LE.BK)

where BK=2.0, IK=4, R=.TRUE.

- b) What is the difference between a FORTRAN expression and a statement?
- c) The following statements contain errors. Identify those errors.

i)
$$A + B = C^{**}2 + D/E$$

- ii) H=6.GT.4.0.AND..NOT.7 1+1+1
- Express JCB and BOULT as double and quadruple precision variables, respectively in a single FORTRAN statement.
- 3. Write the format statement to print the following as an output (consider ¢ as a blank character).

[Turn over



4. Write a general FORTRAN program for the evaluation of the following series.

$$S = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} - \dots + \frac{x^{13}}{13!}$$

4

- 5. Answer the following questions.
 - a) Citing suitable examples, state the essential features of the computed GO TO statement.
 - b) Write the computational steps in the form of a *flow chart* for calculating the roots of a quadratic equation.
 - c) Write down the differences between a SUBROUTINE subprogram and a FUNCTION subprogram with an example.
- 6. a) Write the binary representation of 0.124 in a 8-bit machine. Check if there is any loss of data for such representation, if so, how much in percentage?

- b) Carry out the following conversions: (1100.10101)₂ → Decimal (11.77625)₁₀ → Binary 2+2
 7. Answer *any two* of the following questions: 2×2=4
 - i) State briefly the types of error occurring in a numerical calculation.
 - ii) Describe the difference between precision and accuracy associated with the numerical computation of a result.
 - iii) Describe two basic stages for finding roots of an equation.
- 8. Answer the following questions:
 - a) State how many significant digits are there in the following numbers : 2¹/₂
 (i) 705020; (ii) 0.030260; (iii) 2025.00; (iv) 100.01020; (v) 2.30050×10⁶
 - b) Round off the results of the following mathematical operations up to appropriate significant digits : $1\frac{1}{2}$
 - i) $0.00106 \times 16 \times 3809$;
 - ii) 0.00106 × 16.00 × 3809.0 ;
 - iii) 5.8413 + 23. + 3.361
- Obtain the expressions of slope and intercept associated with the linear least square fit algorithm for a given set of data.