- 2. B) What are meant by sample and population? Why do we draw sample(s) from a population? Describe briefly different types of sampling technique. 3+2+15
- 3. Write short notes on *any two* of the following: 5x2
 - a) ANOVA
 - b) Statistical software
 - c) Time series analysis
 - d) Correlation and Regression.

PHD Course Working in Library & Information Science Examination, 2023

(1st Year, 1st Semester)

QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES

Course: PHDLIS-03

Time: Two Hours Full Marks: 50

The Figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer all questions.

1. A) What is data analysis in research? Why is it needed?

Mention different types of data in research. Discuss how do you make data analysis with qualitative and quantitative data.

3+2+3+12

Or

- 1. B) Discuss in detail how do you collect, organize and present different types of research data. 20
- 2. A) What is meant by 'Testing of hypotheses'? Why is it needed? Differentiate between Parametric and Non-Parametric tests. Discuss in brief the pre-requisites for applying t-test, z-test and x² (chi-square) test.

3+2+2+12

Or