## OR

- b) What is inverted file? Explain the different access mechanisms of inverted file. Explain similarity-coefficient with suitable examples. 2+7+6
- 3. a) What do you understand by Observables? Elaborate Concept Combination in the context of QIR. Explain the concept of Superposition in relation with word ambiguity in IR.

  3+7+5

OR

- b) i) Explain Audio information retrieval.
  - ii) What is Absolute syntax? State the relationship between Absolute syntax and Linguistic syntax in the context of cognitive IR. 8+(4+3)

 $5 \times 1 = 5$ 

- 4. Write short notes on *any one*:
  - a) Function-Driven model of image mining
  - b) Artificial intelligence
  - c) Bits and Qubits in QIR

## MASTER OF LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE Examination, 2023

(1st Year, 2nd Semester)

## Information Retrieval – II

## PAPER - ML-10

Time: Two hours Full Marks: 50

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer *all* the questions.

1. a) What is parsing? Explain top-down and bottom-up parsing with suitable examples. What do you understand by Cross-Language Information Retrieval (CLIR)?

3+6+6

OR

b) What is image mining? State the differences between image mining and traditional data mining. Explain the techniques used in image mining.

3+4+8

2. a) Explain Cognitive Information Retrieval? State the factors that transform an IRS into a cognitive one? Elaborate Human-Computer Interaction (HCI) as part of Interactive Information Retrieval (IIR).

3+5+7