

MASTER OF ARTS EXAMINATION, 2023

(1<sup>st</sup> Year, 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester)

EDUCATION

Course: EDU/PG/2.2

Psychological Foundations of Education-II

Time: Two Hours

Full Marks: 30

1. Answer **any one** of the following: **12 × 1 = 12**
  - a) Briefly discuss the basic tenets of operant conditioning as proposed by Skinner. What is 'reinforcement schedule'? Write a note on different types of reinforcement schedule with suitable examples. (7+2+3)
  - b) Explain the Weiner's attribution theory of motivation along with its educational implications. (8+4)
  
2. Answer **any two** in about 200 words each: **6×2= 12**
  - a) Write a note on the 'PERMA' model.
  - b) Write a note on different types of guidance.
  - c) Discuss in brief the influential factors of education.
  - d) Explain the concept of 'cognitive map' and 'latent learning' in light of Tolman's purposive behaviourism. (3+3)
  
3. Answer **any three** in about 60 words each: **2×3= 6**
  - a) What is 'vicarious reinforcement'?
  - b) What is 'bilateral transfer of learning'?
  - c) What is meant by 'self-serving bias'?
  - d) Write any two scopes of counselling services in school.
  - e) What is meant by 'approach-avoidance' conflict?