5. Define 'Labour Force Participation rate' and 'Workforce participation rate'. Explain the composition of the labour force in India. Do a comparative analysis of the Unemployment situation in Rural and Urban India.

2+2+3.5

3+4.5

6. What are the negative aspects of the mechanization of Indian agriculture? Considering this background narrate the importance of 'sustainable agricultural development'.

Master of Arts Examination, 2023

(2nd Year, 2nd Semester)

ECONOMICS

[Indian Economy AII - Economic Policies]

Time: Two Hours Full Marks: 30

Group - A

Answer any *one* of the following three questions. $15 \times 1 = 15$

- 1. What kind of tax-expenditure policy is likely to be followed by the governments in capitalist countries and their satellites like India? Explain.
- 2. One of the objectives of the New Economic Policy is to take away the land of the farmers and give them away to the capitalists. Explain the roles of the government and the criminals in this context. 7.5+7.5=15
- 3. Using a suitable model, explain how the Western capitalists created the trade cycle during the period 2003-04-2013-14 in India.

Group - B

Answer any *two* of the following three questions. $7.5 \times 2 = 15$

Explain the importance of Elementary Education for the development of an underdeveloped economy.
'Dominance of private primary schools is observed all over India'. Justify this statement.

[Turn over