## BACHELOR OF ARTS EXAMINATION, 2023 (Supplementary) 3rd Year 5th Semester Paper- Resource and Environmental Economics

Time- 2 hours Full Marks-30

## 1. Answer any two questions.

10x2=20

- (a) Why is the 'Coase Theorem' important in environmental economics? Explain graphically. What are the assumptions of the theorem?

  3+4+3
- (b) Are the pollution taxes always equivalent to environmental subsidies? Also show that in the long run under subsidy there will be more firms in the industry than under tax.

  5+5
- (c)
- (i) How is 'sustainable development' defined? What are the four components of Daly's principles for achieving sustainable development? 1+4
- (ii) State the equation for estimation of Green GDP specifying its different components. What is the concept of 'Genuine Savings'?

  2.5x2=5

## 2. Answer any two questions.

5x2=10

- (a) Write implications of the two laws of thermodynamics for economic growth.
- (b) Given that the rate of discount is r, state the Hotelling condition for the optimal depletion of resources in a discrete two period extraction model.
- (c) Explain one cost-based method of environmental valuation.

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