

M. CIVIL ENGINEERING 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2017  
REMOTE SENSING & ITS APPLICATION

Time: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100  
(40 marks for this part)

Part I

Use Separate Answer scripts for each Part  
Answer ALL Questions

1. Explain the following – 4+4
    - a. Sky normally appear Blue but appear red during sunrise or sunset
    - b. Type of Reflection is not the property of reflecting surface alone.
  
  2. State their major differences between – 5×4
    - a. Polar Satellite and Geo-stationary Satellite
    - b. Revisit Period and Time Period of a Satellite
    - c. Along Track and Across Track Scanning
    - d. Scattering of EM waves
    - e. Near and Far Infra-Red
  
  3. Write about Resolution of a Sensor 12
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**MASTER OF CIVIL ENGINEERING EXAMINATION 2017**  
(First Semester)

**REMOTE SENSING & ITS APPLICATION**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks 100  
(Part I: 40 Marks  
Part II: 60 Marks)

Use a separate Answer-Script for each part

Question No.	Part II (60 Marks)	Marks
Answer Question No 1 as compulsory and any TWO questions from 2, 3 and 4		
1	Discuss on 'Electromagnetic Spectrum' with a neat sketch.	10
2	(a) Draw a typical 'spectral reflectance envelope' for deciduous and coniferous type tree.	10
	(b) Draw a typical 'spectral reflectance curve' for vegetation, soil and water.	10
	(c) What is the difference between 'spectral reflectance envelope' and 'spectral reflectance curve'? Why this difference occurs?	5
3	(a) What is FCC? Make a list of the basic information which can be obtained from a FCC.	2+5=7
	(b) Why the vegetation shows red in FCC?	2
	(c) When a play ground will not show red colour in FCC?	3
	(d) How can you identify (visually) oxbow lake in FCC?	2
	(e) How the 'flowing water' and 'stagnant water' bodies can be differentiated from FCC?	2
	(f) How do you identify the natural and artificial features through satellite imageries?	3
	(g) How do you differentiate cloud coverage from snow coverage in satellite imageries?	3
	(h) A green play ground is not showing red in FCC. Explain the reason behind it.	3
4	(a) Write a short note on 'Edge Enhancement' of an image and its utility.	6
	(b) What is called training stage in digital image processing? How it can perform?	2+4=6
	(c) Explain different types of classifiers with sketches.	8
	(d) "Spectral reflectance of two different features may be same, and similar features may be different". Explain its correctness.	5