## Master of Architecture, 1st Semester Examination, 2017

## Introduction to Research Methods & Techniques

Time: 3 hours Full marks: 100

## Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Define research. What are the objectives of research? State the significance of research. What is the importance of knowing how to do research?
- 2. Explain research methods and research methodology? Narrate the differences between them with example.
- 3. What are the different types of research? Discuss with example.
- Write short notes on: (any Two)
   Common errors made in research
   Qualitative techniques and Quantitative techniques applied in research
   The Chi-Square Distribution and χ2 Test
   Testing of Hypothesis for Large samples and small samples
- 5. Explain primary and secondary surveys related to the research in urban design. What are the benefits of conducting primary and secondary surveys in a research?
- 6. Briefly answer the following questions.

  Define the concept of sampling design. Describe the steps involved in sampling design. Discuss the criteria for selecting a sampling procedure. Distinguish between probability and non-probability sampling. How is a random sample selected for a research?
- 7. Define hypothesis. What are the characteristic features of a hypothesis? Distinguish between null and alternative hypothesis. Differentiate type i error and type ii error. How is a hypothesis tested?
- 8. What are the essential components of a research report? Describe with example.