

Ref. No. : Pharm/T/213/2017 (OLD) (S)

**B. PHARM. 2ND YR. 1ST. SEM. SPECIAL SUPPLE EXAM.-2017 (OLD)**

**Subject: PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY- IV**

**Time : 3 hrs**

**Full Marks : 100**

**Answer ANY FIVE QUESTIONS. Answers to all parts of a question should be at the same place of the answer-script and in the same order as they appear in the question paper.**

1. Give the postulates of kinetic theory of gases. Show that  $PV = \frac{1}{3} mnc^2$ . Show the validity of Boyle's law, Charles' law and Graham's law from the kinetic theory. [6 + 8+6]
  2. Write a note on Thermochemistry and applications of Thermochemistry. [15+5]
  3. (a) Define: Enthalpy, Gibb's free energy, Activity [6]  
(b) Discuss Clausius-Clapeyron equation, van't Hoff equation [8+6]
  4. Write notes on:  
(i) Activity and activity coefficient  
(ii) Transference number  
(iii) Degree of dissociation  
(iv) Equivalent conductance [4 x 5]
  5. Write on buffer equation. Discuss the factors influencing pH of buffer solutions. Define buffer capacity. What is the maximum buffer capacity? [5+5+5+5]
  6. Derive species concentrations of a polyprotic acid  $H_nA$  in solution as a function of pH. Explain with examples. [20]
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