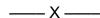
- 5. 'Syntagmatic and paradigmatic relations of elements of a language in different levels have made the system of that language'.—Elaborate this referring different levels.
- 6. Pictograph to phonetic script is a long journey of the development of scripts. Elaborate.
- 7. Write in brief (any *four*)

2.5x4=10

- (a) Marked and unmarked feature,
- (b) Langue and Competence
- (c) Language is a substance or form
- (d) Content and expression
- (e) Substance and accidents
- (f) Traditional Grammar, Philology and Linguistics
- (g) Micro and Macro Linguistics



MASTER OF ARTS EXAMINATION, 2017

(1st Year, 1st Semester)

LINGUISTICS

Introduction to Language & Linguistics

Paper - I

Time: Two hours Full Marks: 30

Answer **Q.no. 7** and any **two** from the rest.

- 1. Why do you consider 'linguistics as a science'? 10
- Which theory of the origin of language is more acceptable to you and why? Describe the notion of supra-laryngeal vocal tract and the functional branch point theory about the origin of language.
- 3. What do you mean by communication? How do the animals communicate non-verbaly? 2+8
- 4. Define grammar? Describe the ideas of formal and notional grammar? 2+8

(Turn Over)