

**BACHELOR OF ARTS EXAMINATION, 2017****(2nd Year, 4th Semester)****INDIAN ECONOMIC PROBLEMS****( EXTRA DEPARTMENTAL COURSE)****Time: 2 Hours****Full Marks: 30****Question No.1 is compulsory and answer any two from the rest.****1. Answer any FOUR questions: 4×2.5**

- a. What is Green Revolution?
- b. What can you infer from the following Table?

**Table: India's Sectoral Composition of Growth, 1980-2011****( Percentage share)**

	Agriculture	Industry	Services
1980-1981	36.1	25.9	38
1990-91	29.6	27.7	42.7
2000-2001	22.3	27.3	50.4
2010-11	14.5	27.8	57.7

Source: GoI 2011-12

- c. Why is it so that 1991 and 2001-02—2003-04 are counted as watershed years?
- d. What is trade orientation ratio?
- e. What is foreign trade policy?
- f. What is import substitution industrialization?
- g. What is Hindu rate of growth? Why is it so called?
- h. India experienced 'growth paradox' during 1986-2001, while China did not during the same period. Explain.
- i. What is dual economy?
- j. Show your acquaintance with the following (any **one**): i) Monetary Policy ii) Fiscal Policy, iii) Niti Aayog

[ Turn over

2. Write down the role of agriculture as well as industry in the Indian economy. Do you think that introduction of Second Green Revolution is the need of the hour? Explain.  
7+3
3. What were the domestic and international factors that were responsible for the economic crisis of India in 1991?  
5+5
4. Discuss different types of unemployment.  
10
5. What are the causes of persistence of poverty in India? Who estimated poverty in India? Mention two poverty eradication programmes in India.  
5+3+2
6. What is development planning? What are its major objectives? What are the major failures of planning in India?  
1+3+6
7. What is black income? Write down the impact of black income on the Indian economy.  
2+8