

MASTER OF ARTS EXAMINATION, 2022

(1st Year, 2nd Semester)

EDUCATION

Course- VIII

Sociological Foundations of Education-II

Time: Two Hours

Full Marks: 30

1. Answer **any one** of the following: **12 × 1 = 12**
 - a) What is meant by Sanskritization? Discuss its impact on Indian society with suitable examples. (2+10)
 - b) Critically discuss the contribution of Benoy Kumar Sarkar to Indian society.

2. Answer **any two** in about 200 words each: **6×2= 12**
 - a) Briefly discuss the concept of Poverty in the Indian context. 6
 - b) "Democracy without education is a contradiction" – discuss. 6
 - c) Briefly discuss the problems related to equality of educational opportunity in India. 6
 - d) Write a short note on 'cost-benefit' and 'cost-effective' analysis in education. 6

3. Answer **any three** in about 60 words each: **2×3= 6**
 - a) Give two suitable examples of 'modernization'.
 - b) What is meant by 'division of labour' according to Karl Marx?
 - c) Define 'Westernization' according to M. N. Srinivas.
 - d) What is 'mechanical solidarity' as proposed by Emile Durkheim.
 - e) Write the basic concept of 'Indology'.