Ex/CBCS/UG/GE/1.17/2018

BACHELOR OF ARTS EXAMINATION, 2018

(1st Year, 1st Semester)

SANSKRIT (GE)

[Sanskrit Grammar & Comprehension]

Time: Two Hours Full Marks: 30

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

- 1. Join the underlined words in Sandhi (any *three*): 1×3=3
 নিম্নরেখ পদগুলির সন্ধি করো (যেকোনে **তিনটি**):
 - (a) आदौ एव शास्त्रार्थो ज्ञातव्य:।
 - (b) ग्रामे अत्र विद्यालयोऽस्ति।
 - (c) आर्तत्राणाय व: शस्त्रं न प्रहर्तुम् अनागसि।
 - (d) मानः हि महतां धनम्।
 - (e) गगने <u>पूर्णः चन्द्रो</u> भाति।
- 2. Disjoin the Sandhi of the underlined words (any \it{three}):

 $1\times3=3$

নিম্নরেখ পদগুলির সন্ধিবিচ্ছেদ করো (যেকোনে তিনটি):

- (a) <u>अन्वयः</u> क्रियताम।
- (b) न प्रभातरलं ज्योतिरुदेति वसुधातलात्।
- (c) कीर्तिर्यस्य स जीवति।

[Turn over]

- (d) अहिंसा <u>परमो धर्म</u>:।
- (e) महाञ्जयः लभते।
- 3. Account for the case-ending (any *five*): 1×5=5 সকারণ কারক-বিভক্তি নির্ণয় করো (যেকোনো পাঁচটি):
 - (a) अम्भो बालक! इहागच्छ।
 - (b) शिष्य: मासं व्याकरणं पठति।
 - (c) रामः श्यामम् अभिक्रुध्यति।
 - (d) स मह्यं शतं धारयति।
 - (e) पित्रा साकं पुत्र: विद्यालयं गच्छति।
 - (f) मशकाय धूमं देहि।
 - (g) मनुष्यः सर्पाद् बिभेति।
- 4. Give resulting forms (any three): 1×3=3
 নিষ্পন্ন রূপ দাও (যেকোনো তিনটি):
 - (a) परि त्यज् + ल्यप्
 - (b) सेव् + शानच्
 - (c) कुन्ती + ढक्
 - (d) आ गम् + क्त (पुं. प्रथमैकवचने)
 - (e) गम् + शतृ (स्त्री. प्रथमैकवचने)
- 5. Identity the genders of the following words with reasons (any *three*): $1 \times 3 = 3$

নিম্নলিখিত শব্দগুলির কারণসহ লিঙ্গ নির্ণয় করো (যেকোনো তিনটি):

बुद्धि, कलत्र, सम्पद्, गमन, देवता। [Turn over]

6. Translate any *two* of the following passages into sanskrit: $2.5 \times 2=5$

নিম্নলিখিত যে কোন দটি অনচ্ছেদ সংস্কৃতে অনবাদ ব :

- (a) Two friends took a journey through a forest. On the way they saw a bear approaching them.
- (b) In ancient times, there was in the country of Kalinga a city, Sobhavati by name. The city was ruled over by Pradyumna who was known for his great powers and strength.
- (c) The rich man devoted himself to the service of the poor. He did not live in luxury, but he died in peace.
- 7. Read the following passage carefully and answer the following questions in simple sanskrit.

 ৪ নিম্নলিখিত অনচ্ছেদটি ভালোভাবে পড এবং প্রশ্নগুলির উত্তর সংস্কতে লেখ

कस्मिंश्चिद्धिष्ठाने ब्रह्मदत्तनामा ब्राह्मणः प्रतिवसित। स च प्रयोजनवशाद् विदेशं प्रस्थितः। स्वमात्राभिहितः यद् वत्स कथमेकाको व्रजसि? तदिन्वष्यतां कश्चिद् द्वितीयः सहायः। स आह — अम्ब मा भैषीः। निरुपद्रवोऽयं मार्गः। कार्यवशादेकाको गमिष्यामि। अथ तस्य निश्चयं ज्ञात्वा समीपस्थायाः पुष्करिण्याः सकाशात् कर्कटमादाय मात्राभिहितः वत्स अवश्यं यदि गन्तव्यं तदेष कर्कटोऽपि सहायः। एनं गृहीत्वा गच्छ। स च त्वं कर्पुरपुटिकामध्ये निधाय प्रस्थितः। अथ गच्छन् ग्रीष्मोष्मणा

[4]

सन्तप्तः। अतः कंचिद् वृक्षमासाद्य प्रसुप्तः। अत्रान्तरे वृक्षकोटरान्निर्गत्य कश्चित् सर्पः कर्पुरगन्धाकृष्टः तत्पुटिकामुन्मोच्य तद् भक्षयन् कर्कटेन व्यापादितः। अतः सत्यमभिहितः मम मात्रा यत् पुरुषेण कोऽपि सहायः कार्यः नैकिकना गन्तव्यमिति।

(क) विदेशे यात्राकाले ब्रह्मदत्तः मात्रा किमुपदिष्टः?	2
(ख) पुत्रः मातरं किं प्रत्युवाच?	2
(ग) तस्य माता पुत्रेण सह कं प्रेरयामास?	1
(घ) कर्कटेन कथं तस्य उपकार: कृत:?	3