d) What is Transfer of learning ? Discuss the methods of enhancing transfer of learning used by teacher in the classroom. 3+4=7

e) What is meant by Brainstorming ? Explain the different teachniques of brainstorming for organizing learning. 2+5=7

f) Write a short note on Discovery Learning and meaningful learning. 3+4=7

3. Answer *any five* of the following in about 60 words each :

2×5=10

a) What are the major elements of motivation ?

b) What is meant by reinforcement according to Skinner ?

c) What do you mean by kinesthetic learning style ?

d) What is constructivist learning?

e) Mention the four factors related to Weiner's attribution theory that influence motivation in education.

f) What is "Learned Helpessness"?

g) What is meant by "zero transfer of learning"?

BACHELOR OF ARTS EDUCATION EXAMINATION, 2018

(1st Year, 2nd Semester)

LEARNING AND TEACHING

COURSE : BED 2.3

FIRST HALF

(LEARNING)

Time : Two hours   Full Marks : 50

1. Answer *any one* of the following : 12×1=12

a) Explain the classical conditioning theory of learning with educational implications. 8+4=12

b) What is meant by remembering ? Discuss the information processing approach in this connection. What are major strategies for effective memorization ? 2+6+4=12

2. Answer *any four* of the following in about 250 words each :

7×4=28

a) Explain the Maslow's theory of motivation. Mention the 'Eupsychian management' in this connection. 5+2=7

b) What is "motivation-hygiene"? Discuss the motivation-hygiene theory as recommended by Frederick Herberg.

2+5=7

c) What is "trial and error" machanism of learning ? Explain the three major primary "Law of Learning" as recommended by Thorndike. 2+5=7

[Turn over