

- c) What is client-centric counseling ? Explain the basic factors of client centric counseling. 2+4=6
- d) What is meant by inclusive classroom ? Discuss some techniques for inclusive classroom management. 2+4=6
3. Answer **any three** in about 60 words each : 2×3=6
- a) What is meant by non-teleological behaviourism ?
- b) Mention the three major elements of motivation.
- c) What is “token economy” in operant conditioning ?
- d) What are the main aims of counseling ?
- e) Mention the major forms of mainstreaming.

## MASTER OF ARTS EXAMINATION, 2018

( 1st Year, 2nd Semester )

EDUCATION

COURSE : VII

### PSYCHOLOGICAL FOUNDATION OF EDUCATION - II

Time : Two Hours

Full Marks : 30

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

1. Answer **any one** : 12×1=12
- a) Define learning. Explain with suitable examples the different types of Learning including on the basis of different learning theories. 2+10=12
- b) What are the characteristics of emotional disturbance ? Discuss the educational programme for students with emotionally disturbed. 6+6=12
2. Answer **any two** in about 200 words each : 6×2=12
- a) What are the different types of need as proposed by Maslow ? What is essence of his need hierarchy ? What is ‘Eupsychian management’ in this connection ? 3+1+2=6
- b) Define “Life space” as proposed by Kurt Lewin in his Learning theory. Explain, in brief, How many types of conflict he mentioned in the life space ? 2+4=6

[ Turn over