

Ex:/GOG/601T/6/85/2019

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE EXAMINATION, 2019**

(3rd Year, 2nd Semester)

**GEOGRAPHY (HONOURS)**

**Geographical Thought**

**Paper : 601T**

Time : Two hours

Full Marks : 50

**GROUP - A**

Answer any *two* questions.

10x2=20

1. Assess the contributions of Ratzel and Richthofen to the development of modern geography. 10
2. Highlight the major contributions of Chinese and Arab philosophers in the development of geographical ideas. 5+5
3. What is dualism and dichotomies in geography? Critically analyse the dualistic nature of systematic and regional geography. 3+7
4. Discuss the reasons that led to the emergence of radical views in geography. Mention any two radical geographers and their works. 4+6

(Turn Over)

(2)

**GROUP - B**

Answer any *two* questions. 5x2=10

5. Highlight the concepts and methods of geography as '*chorological science of the earth's surface*' after Hettner. 5
6. State the major features of the Behavioural approach in geography. 5
7. Give an account of the major contributions of ancient Indian Geographers.
8. Discuss the role of the British School of Thought in developing modern geography.

**GROUP - C**

Answer any *ten* questions. 2x10=20

9. What is geosophy ?
10. Mention the four scientific contributions of I. Kant,
11. Mention the four contributions of 'Father of Indian geography'.

(3)

12. Define 'terra incognita'
13. What do you mean by 'areal differentiation' ?
14. Write the significance of 'erdkunde'.
15. What is 'neo-determinism' ?
16. What are 'pays'.
17. Mention the names of any two Indian universities which established Departments of Geography in the 1940's.
18. What do you mean by 'Genre de vie' ?
19. Mention four major contributions of Alexander Von Humbolt
20. What is 'environmental determinism' ?
21. What is a 'T and O' map ?
22. Mention two characteristics of cosmography.
23. What do you mean by 'dark ages' in geography ?