

B.A. EXAMINATION, 2025
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY
1st Year, 2nd Semester

Subject Code : ARTS/SOCI/UG/CVAC/TH/12/102

[UNDERSTANDING INDIA : VIOLENCE AND CRIMINAL VICTIMIZATION]
(CVAC)

Time : Two Hours

Full Marks : 30

Module - I

- CO1 • Answer **any one** question 5
1. How does the processes of victim precipitation, victim facilitation and victim provocation occur?
 2. Write a note on cyber-victimization.
- C02 • Answer **any one** question. 5
3. Is the victim- offender relationship debate important in the Indian context of domestic violence.
 4. What according to Benjamin Mendelshon is victim blaming?
- C03 : Answer **any one** question : 5
5. Elaborate the challenges LGBTQ+ individuals face in being recognized as legitimate victims.
 6. Write a note on victimization at the beginning and the end of life.

Module - II

- C04 : Answer **any one** question : 7
1. Following Michel Foucault explain, how the state power has repressed the dissent?
 2. How has the process of victimisation been reimagined among radical victimologists?
- C05 : Answer **any one** question : 4
3. Explore giving suitable example, medicalisation as a victimising process in India.
 4. How do cybercrimes subject women and queer individuals as victims in India?
- C06 : Answer **any one** question 4
5. In light of the Supreme Court judgment in *Childline India Foundation & Anr. vs. Alan John Walters & Ors.*, critically examine the role of mediation as a tool of restorative justice.
 6. What is restorative justice? Answer with reference to 'invisible victims' of crime.
