

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (BED) EXAMINATION, 2025**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION****1st Year, 2nd Semester****Subject Code : BED/2.3****LEARNING AND TEACHING****LEARNING - (1st Half)****Time : Two Hours****Full Marks : 50**

1. Answer any *one* of the following within 500 words : 12 × 1 = 12
- (a) Discuss Vygotsky's social constructivist views of learning with its educational implications. 9 + 3
- (b) What is meant by Motivation? Explain Maslow's theory of motivation. 3 + 9
2. Answer any *four* of the following in about 250 words each : 7 × 4 = 28
- (a) Discuss in brief, Thorndike's trial and error learning and three primary laws of learning as suggested by him. 3 + 4
- (b) Briefly discuss the information Processing Theory of Memory.
- (c) What is 'transfer of learning'? Explain different types of transfer of learning with suitable examples. 2+5
- (d) Briefly discuss the 'schedule of reinforcement' as proposed by Skinner.
- (e) What is 'Gestalt'? What are the different Gestalt principles? 2+5
- (f) Write a note on different strategies for organizing learning for the diverse learners in classroom.
3. Answer any *five* of the following in about 60 words each : 2 × 5 = 10
- (a) What is 'learned helplessness'?
- (b) What is meant by 'self-serving bias'?
- (c) Define 'Yerkes-Dodson law'.
- (d) Give two major causes of forgetting?
- (e) What are the different types of learners as per Kolb?
- (f) What is 'discovery learning'?
- (g) What is meant by 'peer tutoring'?