

MASTER OF ARTS EXAMINATION, 2025

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

1st Year, 2nd Semester

Subject Code : EDU/PG/2.1

PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION-II

(COURSE - VI)

Time : Two Hours

Full Marks : 30

1. Answer any one of the following : 12 × 1 = 12
- (a) Why Ivan Illich proposed the idea of “De-Schooling Society”? What will be the learning webs as he recommended after “de-schooling”? 8 + 4 = 12
- (b) Discuss the Krishnamurti’s educational philosophy and its influence on modern Indian education system.
2. Answer **any two** in about **200** words each : 6 × 2 = 12
- (a) Discuss in brief the contribution of Herbert Spencer to education.
- (b) Describe Sri Aurobindo’s philosophical ideas which are relevant in our modern education system.
- (c) What is distance education? What are needs for distance education in India? 2 + 4 = 6
- (d) Write a short note on ‘Secularism as reflected in Indian Constitution’.
3. Answer **any three** in about **60** words each : 2 × 3 = 6
- (a) Write any two major principles of Tagore’s Philosophy of Education.
- (b) What is meant by Constitutional Values?
- (c) Who is called “Mother of Feminism” and why? Give one reason.
- (d) What is ‘Paraxis’?
- (e) State any two social activities of Savitribai Phule in Education.